Compendium and Syllabus of non-Campist (mostly) Left Sources on the War in Ukraine

Version 7.11.0

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I. Highest Recommendation:

If you if you have limited time or capacity, at the very least read the following articles, because they’ll provide a basic and thorough overview:

- America’s proxy war? No, Ukraine’s liberation war - [https://euromaidanpress.com/2023/04/14/us-ukraine-proxy-war/](https://euromaidanpress.com/2023/04/14/us-ukraine-proxy-war/) (14 April 2023)
- An Eastern Europe mythbuster - [https://freedomnews.org.uk/2022/07/24/an-eastern-europe-mythbuster/](https://freedomnews.org.uk/2022/07/24/an-eastern-europe-mythbuster/) (24 July 2022)
- The Far Right in Ukraine - [https://newpol.org/the-far-right-in-ukraine/](https://newpol.org/the-far-right-in-ukraine/) (8 February 2023)
- For a new internationalism - [https://fightback.org.nz/2022/12/08/for-a-new-internationalism/](https://fightback.org.nz/2022/12/08/for-a-new-internationalism/) (8 December 2022)
- James O’Brien and a caller row over NATO expansion and whether Vladimir Putin ‘wants’ war - [https://fb.watch/IGoYPt_Lr/](https://fb.watch/IGoYPt_Lr/) (9 February 2023)
- “Leftists” outside Ukraine are used to listening only to people from Moscow: Interview with anarcho-syndicalists in Eastern Ukraine - [https://freedomnews.org.uk/2022/10/04/leftists-outside-ukraine-are-used-to-listening-only-to-people-from-moscow-interview-with-rkas-anarcho-syndicalists-in-eastern-ukraine/](https://freedomnews.org.uk/2022/10/04/leftists-outside-ukraine-are-used-to-listening-only-to-people-from-moscow-interview-with-rkas-anarcho-syndicalists-in-eastern-ukraine/) (4 October 2022)
- Notes on Ukraine - [https://www.counterpunch.org/2022/12/02/267301/](https://www.counterpunch.org/2022/12/02/267301/) (2 December 2022)
- Solidarity with the Ukrainian resistance! - [https://www.tempestmag.org/2022/06/solidarity-with-ukraine-resistance/](https://www.tempestmag.org/2022/06/solidarity-with-ukraine-resistance/) (3 June 2022)
- Twelve myths about Russia’s war in Ukraine exposed - [https://euvsdisinfo.eu/twelve-myths-about-russias-war-in-ukraine-exposed](https://euvsdisinfo.eu/twelve-myths-about-russias-war-in-ukraine-exposed) (20 February 2023)
- Ukraine: The Hour of the Partisans - [https://www.revolucion.org.es/copia-de-ucrania-la-hora-de-los-partisanos/](https://www.revolucion.org.es/copia-de-ucrania-la-hora-de-los-partisanos/) (22 May 2022)
- The Ukrainian Question for Socialists - [https://labourhub.org.uk/2023/02/21/the-ukrainian-question-for-socialists/](https://labourhub.org.uk/2023/02/21/the-ukrainian-question-for-socialists/) (21 February 2023)
II. Highly Recommended:

If you have a little more, but still limited time or capacity, the following additional articles will be most informative:

- American workers have a particularly important role to play in developing an internationalist vision that universally and effectively joins anti-imperial and anti-authoritarian ethics - [https://portside.org/2022-05-30/left-internationalism-heart-empire](https://portside.org/2022-05-30/left-internationalism-heart-empire) (30 May 2022)
- Climate Politics and the Ukraine War - [https://www.fightthefire.net/climate-politics-and-the-ukraine-war/](https://www.fightthefire.net/climate-politics-and-the-ukraine-war/)
- Decolonialism and the Invasion of Ukraine - [https://blog.uvm.edu/aivakhiv-ukrta/2022/03/22/decolonialism-and-the-invasion-of-ukraine/](https://blog.uvm.edu/aivakhiv-ukrta/2022/03/22/decolonialism-and-the-invasion-of-ukraine/) (22 March 2022)
- Hollow Words: Putin attempts to justify the unjustifiable - [https://eastbayexpress.com/hollow-words-putin-attempts-to-justify-the-unjustifiable/](https://eastbayexpress.com/hollow-words-putin-attempts-to-justify-the-unjustifiable/) (22 June 2022)
- A JUST CEASEFIRE OR JUST A CEASEFIRE? - [https://fpif.org/a-just-ceasefire-or-just-a-ceasefire/](https://fpif.org/a-just-ceasefire-or-just-a-ceasefire/) (1 June 2022)
- Putin’s counter-revolutionary war - [https://labourhub.org.uk/2023/05/04/putins-counter-revolutionary-war/](https://labourhub.org.uk/2023/05/04/putins-counter-revolutionary-war/) (4 May 2023)
- Reject the Left-Right Alliance Against Ukraine - [https://www.dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/reject-the-left-right-alliance-against-ukraine](https://www.dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/reject-the-left-right-alliance-against-ukraine) (7 March 2023)
- Response to DSA International Committee Support for Russian Invasion of Ukraine - [https://does.google.com/document/d/1YETXEopKsgfYXbfePvNhPoFTN-kUgFYSevlYcQio/mobilebasic](https://does.google.com/document/d/1YETXEopKsgfYXbfePvNhPoFTN-kUgFYSevlYcQio/mobilebasic) (16 July 2022)
- Russian and Ukrainian activists silenced at Greek MeRA 25 party event -
- Russia’s Crimea Disconnect - https://snyder.substack.com/p/russias-crimea-disconnect (10 October 2022)
- Russia’s Oil Dependency Pushed Putin’s Rush to War: Oil dependence is Putin’s bane, and ours -
  https://www.commondreams.org/views/2022/06/08/russias-oil-dependency-pushed-putins-rush-war (8 June 2022)
- Russia’s war on Ukraine: are peace talks possible? - https://ukrainesolidaritycampaign.org/2023/01/03/russias-war-on-ukraine-are-peace-talks-possible/ (3 January 2023)
- A Ukrainian Left under construction on several fronts - https://lifeonleft.blogspot.com/2022/10/a-ukrainian-left-under-construction-on_19.html (10 October 2022)
- Ukraine: Bogus ‘anti-imperialism’ serves the Kremlin -
- UKRAINE, THE PEACE MOVEMENT AND THE RUS on Puck Sides -
  https://newint.org/features/2022/03/07/ukraine-peace-movement-and-rush-pick-sides (7 March 2022)
- Ukraine Socialist Solidarity Campaign holds meeting on “Fascist Ideas on the left” -
  https://oaklandsocialist.com/2022/08/01/ukraine-socialist-solidarity-campaign-holds-meeting-on-fascist-ideas-on-the-left/ (Caveat: this is a decent, though slightly flawed, historical and contextual overview. The flaws include: (1) the author overstates the left's support for Duginism; in fact, most of the left has no strong opinions on this matter; (2) the author understates the scope of the left, ignoring the huge number of non-white leftists who don’t openly identify as “socialist” but are not capitalists; (3) the author almost totally ignores the role of anarchists on the left (and whitewashes Trotsky’s reprehensible actions in Ukraine in 1919) (1 August 2022)
- USCC Meeting: Syria, Ukraine, Geopolitics and the working class - https://oaklandsocialist.com/2022/06/05/uscc-meeting-syria-ukraine-geopolitics-and-the-working-class/ (3 June 2022)
- The War in Ukraine Didn’t Split the Left—It Exposed Pre-Existing Divisions - https://gowans.blog/2023/09/13/the-war-in-ukraine-didnt-split-the-left-it-exposed-pre-existing-divisions/ (13 September 2023)
- We need to talk about Volodymyr - https://tomosoflatharta.com/2023/01/09/we-need-to-talk-about-volodymyr/ (9 January 2023)
- When Should We Stop Excusing the Russian Invasion? - https://newpol.org/when-should-we-stop-excusing-the-russian-invasion/
- Who are the NAFO Fellas? The army of cartoon dogs fighting Russian propaganda -
  https://ukrainer.net/nafo-fellas/ (18 October 2022)
III. Mythbusting:

A. Have you been subjected to the following myths about the war in Ukraine?
B. Michael Karadjis busts campist myths (1-6) about Ukraine
C. Unreliable Sources:
D. Who are the actual fascists?
E. John Mearsheimer’s dubious “NATO expansion” claims
F. The infamous Victoria Nuland “leak”:
G. The Stephen Bandera Fixation:
H. Sanctions and Russian Economics:
I. Seymour Hersh and Nordstream Pipeline:
J. How Russia’s actions, not Ukraine’s (or even NATO’s) have increased the threat of nuclear war:
K. The complexities of Cluster Munitions:
L. US Military Aid in context:
M. On The So-Called “Elections” in Occupied Ukraine (Crimea, Donetsk, Kherson, Luhansk, Sevastopol, and Zaporizzhzhia)
N. Diplomacy and Negotiations
A. Have you been subjected to the following myths about the war in Ukraine?

(1) The 2014 uprising in Maidan was a right-wing coup fomented by the US and NATO;
(2) The new Ukrainian government in 2014 "banned the Russian language";
(3) The Crimean people voted in a referendum to join Russia, which was an act of national self-determination, and Crimea rightfully belonged to Russia historically;
(4) There were popular uprisings of the ethnic Russian population of the Donbas, who established their own republics in an act of national self-determination;
(5) “The Ukrainian army killed 14,000 ethnic Russians in Donbas between 2014 and 2022.”;
(6) The Minsk Accords offered a just way out of the crisis, Russia wanted to implement them, but the Ukrainian government refused to implement them, encouraged by the US;
(7) The US and NATO are the primary instigators of this war;
(8) Russia is responding to NATO expansion;
(9) Ukraine was historically part of Russia;
(10) Russia is not an imperialist state;
(11) Putin is not a fascist;
(12) Putin is a socialist;
(13) Putin is anti-imperialist;
(14) Ukraine is controlled by fascists and Nazis, and Russia is involved in "denazification";
(15) Ukraine's government is dominated by the far right;
(16) Ukraine has banned left political parties, including socialist and communist parties;
(17) The "ethnically Russian" parts of eastern Ukraine want to be part of Russia;
(18) The US and NATO are using Ukraine as a "proxy" to destabilize Russia and foment regime change;
(19) The US and NATO have armed Ukraine to the teeth;
(20) The US is opposed to Russia's military actions because it is a dying empire that fears a "multipolar world" with the BRICS as equal partners to the US;
(21) The US, the UK, and/or NATO are preventing Ukraine and Russia from settling the conflict through diplomacy and negotiations;
(22) Russia is sincere about wanting to negotiate in good faith;
(23) By continuing to arm Ukraine, many more Ukrainians will suffer and die;
(24) There are only two possible positions on the war: either one favors ending the war or they support US imperialism / pro-NATO;
(25) If one supports the US and/or NATO nations arming Ukraine, they're pro-NATO and/or pro-US imperialism;
(26) By arming Ukraine and placing sanctions on Russia, the US and/or NATO are (rapidly) increasing the risk of nuclear war;
(27) The US blew up the Nord Stream Pipeline;
(28) The Western anti-war movement is not being deeply influenced by Russian state propaganda;
(29) Russia is winning the war?

If so, you're not alone. These myths are part of a deliberate and concerted effort by Putin, the Kremlin, and Russian oligarchs to obfuscate the truth and run cover for their attempts to build a far-right Eurasianist empire that spans most of Asia and all of Europe, with Russia as its axis mundi.

If you wish to counter these myths, this compendium, bibliography and syllabus is for you. I have read all of these articles, listened to all of these podcasts, and watched all of these videos, and they’re intended to offer counterweight to the lies and set the record straight.

Keep in mind, however, that not all of these perspectives are in complete agreement with each other on every point or issue. For example there are a range of opinions on how much support Ukrainians should receive from NATO and/or the US (ranging from none to everything the latter can spare). The point of this resource is to educate, not craft ideologically pure party lines.

I have attempted to be as thorough and exhaustive as possible, though I must apologize for the lack of non-English language sources (though some non-English sources have been translated into English, and included here), due to my being a native English speaker and not multilingual. This is a work in progress, so it will be continually updated, and I welcome suggested additions. If you have them or notice errors in this document, please contact greensyndicalist@gmail.com

Sources are organized alphabetically by title, except where otherwise indicated.
Myth #1: The Maidan uprising of 2014 was a “US-orchestrated coup.”

There was no "coup" in Ukraine in 2014, except in Crimea, Donetsk and Luhanski. Hundreds of thousands of Ukrainians marched in the streets during late 2013 and early 2014, in a sustained mobilisation against the uber-corrupt ruler, Yanukovych, who reacted with guns and some hundreds were shot. He fled to Russia with his stolen billions (some estimates at $37 billion), and on February 22 the entire Ukrainian parliament - every member, including every member of Yanukovych’s Party of Regions - voted to oust him as president. If such a profoundly democratic process involving mass popular uprising and unanimous votes by a democratically-elected parliament constitute a “coup,” then logically we should be in favour of more “coup.”

It is a sad moment when “leftists” decide that massive popular street protests against reactionary capitalist rulers are a bad thing; they thereby reject everything they have claimed to stand for throughout their lives. Unless they think that people have no agency (and no rights to agency) and that these kinds of numbers can all be manipulated the CIA, Victoria Nuland, Hunter Biden etc. Were all these hundreds of thousands of people in the streets, and every member of parliament, personally bribed? That the US (or others) will always attempt to influence, to co-opt, a movement, is of course a given, but that is not a reason to oppose a popular uprising or mass mobilisation and hence essentially give support to a corrupt and repressive regime being overthrown.

“Coup” in this case seems to be just an updated version of the infamous term “colour revolution”, a nonsense concept invented by tankies who did not like watching the heroic Serbian working class overthrow bourgeois-nationalist butcher Mi-
losevic in 2000, and so then extended its use to entirely different circumstances in Georgia in 2003 and different again in Ukraine in 2004. It is simply a term used for “popular uprising” when it is one disapproved of by this sub-set of western lefties who assume they know what’s best for other peoples, and/or when the regime it is directed against is allied to Russian or Chinese (rather than US) imperialism or otherwise engages in some hollow “anti-imperialist” bluster.

The idea that the popular uprising was “US-orchestrated” stems from attempts by US rulers to co-opt it, but in reality they had remarkably little to do with what eventuated, and simply did not have this power. The main charge is that US advisors like Victoria Nuland played some role in choosing the caretaker who would temporarily become prime minister, after Yanukovych’s prime minister from his Party of Regions, Mykola Azarov, resigned on January 28 amidst the upsurge. Whether or not US advice was decisive in this choice of caretaker is hard to say; the idea is based on leaked correspondence involving Nuland and US ambassador Geoffrey Pyatt, where they did say they preferred the candidate (of three options), Arseniy Yatsenyuk, who was indeed the one chosen by the Ukrainian parliament as interim prime minister on February 28 (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-26079957). Is it not possible that the Ukrainian parliament made its own decision that they preferred him of the three options?

Just out of interest though, for those tankies and those with short attention spans who think jumbling together “coup”, the US, “fascists” and “banning Russian language” explains anything, it is worthwhile briefly looking at the caretaker. Firstly, it is clear from Nuland’s leaked correspondence that that candidate she preferred, Yatsenyuk, is one of the more liberal ones, as opposed to Oleh Tyahnybok, from the far-right fringe; as Pyatt notes, “we want to keep the moderate democrats together. The problem is going to be Tyahnybok and his guys.” For some reason, they also prefer Yatsenyuk over the other “moderate democrat,” Vitaly Klitschko; Nuland says “I don’t think Klitsch should go into the government. ... I don’t think it’s a good idea,” and “what he (Yatsenyuk) needs is Klitsch and Tyahnybok on the outside.” Clearly, they want to keep the far-right out, but as for ‘Yats’ over ‘Klitsch’, the only clue is that Yatsenyuk was probably seen as more of a compromise candidate by Moscow, because Yanukovych had offered Yatsenyuk the prime-ministership on January 25 (https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-25896786 (before his own pm resigned)).

Indeed, in the same leak, Nuland and Pyatt also speak of the need for “some kind of outreach to Yanukovych.” So, far from the Nuland chat being part of a far-right, anti-Moscow coup, it appears that they preferred as interim pm the candidate who could best build bridges with Moscow. The only way I can read all this is that the famous ‘Nuland leak’ is about Nuland and the US government preferring to hatch a deal with Yanukovych, some kind of compromise government. After all, what most "left" conspiracists" miss in all this BS is that Ukraine has both a president and a prime minister: Yanukovych was the president; the Nuland discussion did not concern his position at all, but rather who was going to be HIS interim prime minister! Unfortunately for the Nuland, the US and the "moderate democrats", the deal stitched together to keep Yanukovych in power till December with a new pm was rejected by the Ukrainian masses. US interference! Nuland advocates same interim prime minister for Yanukovych as does Yanukovych!

Secondly, when the post-Maidan interim government attempted to overturn the language law which Yanukovych had introduced in 2012, which gave Russian equal status to Ukrainian, this was vetoed by none other than interim pm Yatsenyuk! So, very much the moderate, the bridge-builder, the one trying to hold back the more virulent strains of west Ukrainian nationalism raising their head. Really, these pieces are not falling together very well for tankie fiction stories.

As for the interim president, Oleksandr Turchynov was appointed by parliament on February 23 after it ousted Yanukovych the previous day, and there is no ’Nuland story’ about this appointment. After all, the brief interim period was followed by presidential elections in May in which Ukrainians freely elected Petro Poroshenko; and parliamentary elections in October, in which a government was freely elected by Ukrainians, and chose Yatsenyuk, once again, to continue as prime minister (after all, his party, the Peoples Front Party, received the highest number of popular votes). Tankies thus can make up stories about the US choosing the Ukrainian government, but what they really mean is that these fine people living in faraway lands disapprove of the choices democratically made by Ukrainians, and believe they have a right to demand they choose otherwise.

Regarding the parliamentary elections (https://en.inter-
Myth #2: The new government in 2014 "banned the Russian language"

This is quite an entrenched myth. Claiming that Ukraine changed its language law to downgrade Russian language in 2014, or more colourfully that it banned the language, is a common tankie claim used to justify the Russian quasi-annexation of parts of Donetsk and Luhansk since 2014. Of course, the Russian language was not banned in 2014 nor any time since, and further, there was zero change in the language law in 2014; that did not occur until 2019.

As background, Ukrainian president Zelensky is a Russian-speaker, as are a significant proportion of Ukrainians, and indeed Zelensky was elected in 2019 largely on the votes of Russian-speakers [https://www.counter-punch.org/2022/03/02/ukraine-maps-tell-a-different-story-than-putins-claims]. Russian speakers in eastern Ukraine have been the main victims of Russian mass-killing since February 2022 and have dominated the resistance to it. The famous/infamous Azov Regiment of the National Guard (often confused with the fascist Azov Battalion which existed in 2014) is largely composed of Russian-speakers. According to a 2017 poll [https://www.ukrainianlessons.com/language-situation/], 67.8% of Ukrainians consider Ukrainian to be their native language, 13.8% claimed it to be Russian, whereas 17.4% declared that both languages are their native tongues. However, while in western Ukraine, 92.8% are Ukrainian speakers and only 1.9% are Russian speakers, in eastern Ukraine 36.1% consider Ukrainian their language compared to 24.3% who declare Russian to be; in central regions, the figures are somewhat in between, but generally much closer to the western figures.

The 1996 constitution [https://rm.coe.int/constitution-of-ukraine/168071f58b] makes Ukrainian the only state language, indeed it says “state ensures the comprehensive development and functioning of the Ukrainian language in all spheres of social life throughout the entire territory of Ukraine.” However, there were strong protections for Russian and other minority languages, which can play an official role alongside Ukrainian in regions where these minorities are prominent. The constitution also states “the free development, use and defence of Russian and other languages of national minorities is guaranteed in Ukraine.”

The language laws until 2012 were based on this well-balanced constitution. But in 2012, Yanukovych introduced a new language law which made Russian a ‘regional language’ with equal administrative status to Ukrainian wherever Russian was the language of at least 10 percent of the population, and other minority languages could have the same status. Since Russian is the language of over
10 percent in half the regions of Ukraine, this was quite wide-ranging. Many Ukrainians felt this tipped the balance too far.

So what did happen in 2014? Initially, after the fall of Yanukovych, the parliament attempted to rescind this new language law that Yanukovych had introduced just two years earlier, in 2012. The parliament’s aim in overturning this was to return to the previous law which had held sway ever since Ukrainian independence in the early 1990s, based on the 1996 constitution. As we saw, returning to the 1994-2012 linguistic framework was hardly a radical anti-Russian language step; it was merely the reversal of a recent radical change in the other direction. However, even this change did not take place, because it was vetoed by the caretaker prime minister (the one allegedly “hand-picked” by the US according to tankie lore). Yanukovych’s 2012 language law thus remained the law until 2019.

Therefore, leaving aside the blatant lie that Ukraine banned the Russian language and thus provoked a reaction from Russian-speakers in eastern Ukraine, in fact nothing at all happened to the rights of Russian-speakers in 2014, making the lie even worse. Now, of course, it may well be that just the attempt to change the law back to the original could well have been a factor promoting mistrust of the new government by many Russian-speakers in eastern Ukraine; often it is not the actual content of a proposed change but the broader context, and this was the context of the newly assertive Ukrainian nationalism post-Maidan in reaction against Russian backing of Yanukovych and the immediate Russian annexation of Crimea and intervention into Donbas straight after his fall; this Ukrainian nationalism did include quite a virulent strain which was indeed alienating to many in the east. However, this point can be made without blatantly dishonest lies about what did happen.

It could well be argued that the Yanukovych law of 2012-14 was a better one, based on an abstract notion of complete equality of languages – even a broken clock can be right twice a day, and possibly for the wrong reasons. As a non-Ukrainian, I prefer not to get into that debate. The Ukrainian argument is based on the fact that Ukraine was a colony of Russia for hundreds of years, and the Ukrainian language was actively suppressed and discriminated against throughout that period.

The new Language Law of 2019 did partially downgrade Russian, at the time against Zelensky’s opposition (Zelensky was only just elected in 2019 with votes of Russian-speakers). This new law was pushed by the outgoing Poroshenko government as it more and more turned opportunistically to the nationalist right (ironically in 2014 Poroshenko, elected then with the votes of Russian-speakers and appealing to unity, claimed the parliament’s attempt to rescind the 2012 law was a grave mistake). This new language law made Ukrainian the only language of state throughout Ukraine. While the law is consistent with the Ukraine constitution which makes Ukrainian the official language, the constitution also has strong protections for Russian and other minority languages, especially in areas where they are the majority. The new law arguably downgrades the status of some of those protections.

In schools, for example, Ukrainian is the language of instruction throughout the country; Russian can be learned in school as a language subject. However, in pre-school and primary school, Russian or other minority children can study in their own language, as the language of instruction, in addition to Ukrainian, but they cannot in high school. From an internationalist standpoint, this
change is certainly regressive, but it is hardly unique for most of the world.

The new law makes Ukrainian the language of all official communication, ie in government operations, including local government. In itself, this is hardly unusual by world standards. Regarding the media, however, the law is highly regressive and can be seen to violate the Ukrainian constitution. The law stipulates that any publications in Russian or other languages must be accompanied by a Ukrainian version, equivalent in content and volume, a draconian and impractical regulation. There are exceptions for Crimean Tatar language, and for languages of the EU, but not for Russian. While a former colony certainly has the right to promote the national language, doing so in a way that makes everyday life more difficult for speakers of other languages at a practical level violates their rights and divides the working classes.

However, it is the very pinnacle of hypocrisy for Putinite shills to try to use this argument, even after 2019. What they miss is that this law only came in after years of its implementation in reverse and worse in Russian-annexed Crimea and Donbas. In 2015, Crimea made only Russian the language of school instruction, while allowing students to learn Ukrainian or Tatar as elective languages; in preschool and primary school, instruction could also be in Ukrainian or Tatar in addition to Russian, but not in high school. It is almost as if the Ukrainian government plagiarised the Russian occupation government of Crimea’s law four years later! But the reality in Crimea is much worse than even this official downgrading [https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/05/03/crimea-not-our-home-anymore](https://www.hrw.org/news/2017/05/03/crimea-not-our-home-anymore); in reality, Ukrainian has been comprehensively eliminated from all Crimean schools and from all official society [https://khpg.org/en/1553612058](https://khpg.org/en/1553612058). One of the first acts of Russian-owned rulers in both Crimea and the Donbas was to replace multilingual signs with Russian only ones [https://spectrejournal.com/noto-russian-imperialist-aggression-no-to-us-nato-interference/](https://spectrejournal.com/noto-russian-imperialist-aggression-no-to-us-nato-interference/).

Likewise, in the Russia-owned Donbas statelets, almost immediately following their quasi-annexation in 2014, “the curricula have been altered to exclude the teaching of Ukrainian language and history [https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/UA/OHCHR_sevenenth_reportUkraine20.11.14.pdf](https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/UA/OHCHR_sevenenth_reportUkraine20.11.14.pdf), which makes it problematic to obtain State school diplomas,” according to a November 2014 report by the UN High Commission on Human Rights; in 2015, the curriculum was overhauled, with Ukrainian language lessons decreased from eight hours to two hours a week [https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/aug/16/ukraine-rebel-territories-education-system-overhaul-russia](https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/aug/16/ukraine-rebel-territories-education-system-overhaul-russia) while Russian language and literature lessons increased. Russia’s five-point grading system replaced Ukraine’s 12-point scheme. School leavers from then received Russian certificates with the Russian emblem, the two-headed eagle. In 2018, Russian was declared the only state language.

That does not justify the Ukrainian law of 2019 (which current president Zelensky opposed), but it is important to recognise that the chronology is in reverse: no change in 2014 in Ukraine, regressive change in late 2014 and 2015 in Donbas and Crimea under Russian occupation, followed years later by regressive change in Ukraine.

**Myth #3: The Crimean people voted in a referendum to join Russia, which was an act of national self-determination, and Crimea rightfully belonged to Russia historically**

Russia’s flagrant annexation of the sovereign Ukrainian territory of Crimea in 2014 was the first annexation inside Europe since the (globally unrecognised) Turkish annexation of northern Cyprus, and in a league with only very few outright annexations globally in recent decades – Israel’s annexation of Palestinian Jerusalem and the Syrian Golan, Morocco’s annexation of the Western Sahara, Indonesia’s annexation of Irian Jaya and later East Timor (until 1999) spring to mind. Yet Putin apologists have attempted to justify this act of Russian imperial expansionism as an act of self-determination by the ethnic Russian-majority in Crimea (which frankly reminds one of Hitler’s claim to German-majority Sudetenland), or claim it was ‘always Russia’ and so on.

On February 27, 2014, just five days after the Ukraine parliament’s 328-0 vote to oust former president Yanukovych, masked Russian troops invaded Crimea – sovereign Ukrainian territory – attacked government buildings, raised the Russian flag over them, forced out the democratically-elected Crimean autonomous state government, replaced it with stooges from the ultra-right ‘Russian Unity’ party, which had received 4 percent of the vote in the previous elections, closed down Ukrain-
ian media – surely all this is a coup, isn’t it? How ironic that many who call months of popular mobilisation of hundreds of thousands of people against a thieving and murderous oligarch ruler, followed by a unanimous vote of an elected parliament, a “coup,” yet seek to provide rationales for this textbook coup, combined with invasion, in Crimea.

This foreign-installed junta in Crimea then carried out, under Russian military occupation, the illegal “referendum” to leave Ukraine and join Russia, within ten days after calling it. Only two options were presented in the fake “referendum,” neither of which included the status quo.

Of course, the junta declared that 97 percent had voted for joining Russia – the usual figure plucked out of the air by dictators who throw “election” or “referendum” circuses. Yet Putin’s own Human Rights Council claimed the real turnout was 30-50% of voters (https://khpog.org/en/1458089893?fbclid=IwAR0VCLCeLUZ_mbivPif7TOTUTXUn6vQwec-qOSG68_Ts1BkYfWFDkJg_xCo ), and that only 50-60% of those voted to join Russia. Notably, in a February 8-18 2014 Ukraine-wide poll, only 41 percent of people in Crimea favoured joining Russia (https://www.kiis.com.ua/?lang=eng&cat=reports&kid=236&page=1) – and that was far higher than anywhere else in Ukraine; we are supposed to believe that this figure jumped from 41% to 97% in a month!


The Crimean Tatars were the majority population of Crimea since the 11th century, and remained so long after Russian settler-colonialism began with Catherine the Great’s invasion in 1783. Not until around 1900 did these Russian settlers begin to outnumber the indigenous Tatar population (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographics_of_Crimea#media/File:Ethnic_Population_of_Crimea_18th%E2%80%9321st_century.png), who also fled Russian oppression in their hundreds of thousands. However they remained some 40 percent of the population until 1944 when Stalin expelled every man, woman and child Tatar from Crimea – hundreds of thousands of people – into central Asia, a torturous journey during which one in
three died (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PxiLD-FxW8kE) along the way. While they have been allowed to return in recent decades, such mass displacement tends to have a semi-permanent effect, and numbers were re-growing slowly. In other words, the “left” (and far-right) assertion that, since 58 percent of the population of Crimea are ethnic Russians, annexation by Russia is an act of self-determination, is a declaration of support for the results of centuries of Tsarist colonialism and the Stalinist genocide.

An interesting comparison could be made to the current debate in Australia about an Indigenous ‘Voice’ to parliament, which will be subject to referendum later this year. While the tepid and powerless ‘voice’ on offer can well be criticised for its limitations, and indeed many Indigenous leaders prefer a ‘treaty-first’ approach which would recognise their sovereignty and cede some actual power to the Indigenous nations, the main opposition is coming from the right who are vigorously opposed to any even symbolic increase in Indigenous representation. From being once the sovereign owners of the whole of Australia, Indigenous Australians have been reduced, through colonisation and genocide, to only a few percent of the population.

So, using the same simple ‘majoritarian’ principles that many Putin apologists are now using to justify the result of the staged Crimea ‘referendum’ (even if we pretend for a moment that it was legitimate and not staged under military occupation) – that 58 percent of the Crimean population are ethnic Russians and so, if that’s what they want, so it should be – what would we say if the large Anglo-Australian majority here one fine day voted to be re-annexed to ‘Great’ Britain, and the 3 percent Indigenous Australian population were opposed? Should we say, well, the (former colons) Anglo-Australians are the majority, so it should be, like the (former colons) Russians in Crimea? Or would we say that Indigenous Australians should have some special constitutional right to not have their lands returned to some foreign colonial power? I suggest that the kind of constitutionally empowered real Indigenous voice via treaty that most on the Australian left are in favour of would indeed empower the Indigenous minority to reject such a move, and rightly so, yet some of the same people seem to have a blind spot for the rights of Indigenous peoples elsewhere.

And, more generally, when there exists more than one constituent nation in a mixed region – in this case Russians, Ukrainians and Crimean Tatars – is ‘winner take all’ – for example being annexed by a neighbouring great imperialist power related to one of the communities – the democratic solution? Take Cyprus (a place I know something about ...), with its 80 percent Greek Cypriot majority and 20 percent Turkish Cypriot minority. So if the majority of the majority Greek Cypriot community vote to be united with Greece, so that should be, right? Oh, wait a minute, they tried that, with the movement against British colonialism in the 1950s led by the right-wing and the Orthodox church, calling for ‘Enosis’ (union) with Greece (rather than an for an independent bi-national federation) ... thereby alienating the Turkish minority, driving them into the hands of Turkey’s military regime which eventually invaded in 1974 and the rest is history. Or take Bosnia, with its 44 percent Bosniak (‘Muslim’), 30 percent Serb, 18 percent Croat and 8 percent ‘Yugoslav’ (ie too mixed to be anything else) population – no majority, but if the Serbs and Croats voted together for Bosnia to be divided between Serbia and Croatia and got a slight majority of votes, should that happen despite the views of the other communities? The Crimea ‘solution’, in other words, is the most utterly reactionary solution possible.

On a minor point, one of the justifications often heard is that Russia had to seize Crimea because it has a naval base in Sevastopol (and heaven forbid that an imperialist power should lose a military base in another country). Yet the Russian military’s lease on Sevastopol does not expire until 2042.

An important article: https://meduza.io/en/feature/2023/02/24/wedon-t-have-another-mother-land?fbclid=IwAR1ZRQK5sSo-lgVi-uCTSieLoRZLCh3jplS-SofYBh8diyICYZXe_4oZKum50
Myth #4: There were popular uprisings of the ethnic Russian population of the Donbas, who established their own republics in an act of national self-determination.

In answering this, I just want to clarify where I’m coming from: I support the right of nations and peoples to self-determination, and see this as superior to any obsession with “sovereign borders,” which have always changed throughout history, both for good and bad reasons. For example, I support the struggle of the Chechen people for self-determination, including independence, from Russia if that is their choice; I don’t care about the “sovereign” borders of the inheritance of the Russian colonial empire. Ditto for Puerto Rico or Hawaii if they chose to break up the US empire’s “sovereign” borders. I supported the national liberation struggle of the Kosovar Albanians against Serbian oppression, of the Kurds against oppression in Iran, Iraq, Turkey and Syria, and so on: so why don’t I support the same self-determination of “the Russian people in Donbas”? Well, apart from the fact that even if there were such a struggle, it would currently be an irrelevant pawn for Russian imperial conquest, the more fundamental problem is that no such reality exists.

As we saw, almost immediately after Yanukovych fled to Russia (February 22 2014), Russian forces invaded Crimea (February 27). Just as quickly after this, the first Russian forces (from the neo-Nazi Russian National Unity party [http://anton-shekhovtsov.blogspot.com/2014/08/neo-nazi-russian-national-unity-in.html] ) appeared in the Donbas region in eastern Ukraine (March 9). Far-right Russian paramilitary forces who had just helped conquer Crimea moved straight from Crimea to Donbas, and the seizures of government buildings etc began almost immediately, launching coup d’états against the very governments Donbas residents had recently elected, bringing to power Russian stooges and fascists in the two oblasts (provinces) Donetsk and Luhansk. Such a rapid
march of events in itself belies the idea that Russia was only responding to grass-roots movements in these regions staging a popular movement against the new post-Maidan authorities in Ukraine; it looks much more like a planned Russian conquest.

Let’s look at the three connected myths that make up this grander myth narrative.

Sub-Myth 1: ‘Ethnic Russian Donbas’

First, it is difficult to establish exactly what an ‘ethnic Russian’ is, as opposed to a Ukrainian who speaks Russian as a first language. Think of Irish, Welsh and Scottish who speak English as their first language, and try calling them ‘English’. See what happens. This is what occurs after centuries of colonialism, in both cases. Which in terms of ruthless Russification and physical destruction of the Ukrainian intelligentsia, was probably even worse under Stalin than under the Tsars, though there is not much to choose from between them.

If we go by people’s identity, according to the 2001 census, ethnic Ukrainians formed 58 percent of the population of Luhansk Oblast and 56.9 percent of Donetsk Oblast. Those identifying as ethnic Russians formed the largest minority, accounting for 39 percent and 38.2 percent of the two oblasts respectively (https://web.archive.org/web/20111217151026/http://2001.ukrcensus.gov.ua/eng/results/general/nationality/). In other words, Ukrainians were the same size majority in Donbas as Russians were in Crimea – yet this (post-colonisation and genocide) Russian majority in Crimea is given as a reason by the same Putin apologists to justify Russian annexation there! Furthermore, much evidence suggests a marked decline in the population identifying as ethnic Russians rather than Russian-speaking Ukrainians: in a 2019 survey carried out by the Centre for East European and International Studies in Berlin, only 12 percent and 7 percent of the residents of the Russia-owned and government-controlled parts of Donbas respectively identified as ‘ethnic Russians’, while 21 percent and 12 percent respectively declared themselves ‘mixed Ukrainian and Russian’ (https://theconversation.com/most-people-in-separatist-held-areas-of-donbas-prefer-reintegration-with-ukraine-new-survey-124840). The impact of Russian aggression since 2014 is likely the cause of this declining identification as ‘Russian’ – how ironic given that this Russian intervention is falsely justified as protecting these ‘ethnic Russians’! Indeed, the impact of the current war seems to be even greater, with even use of Russian language among many Ukrainians markedly declining as a political choice due to revulsion against the aggression (https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2023/4/28/ukrainians-who-grew-up-speaking-russian-learn-a-new-mother-tongue).

Therefore, to claim that the setting up of ‘independent’ republics in 2014 in Donetsk and Luhansk, and their annexation by Russia in 2022 following fake ‘referenda’ under brutal military occupation, was “the right to self-determination of the ethnic Russian population of Donbas,” is a statement of extraordinary ignorance. The population of Donbas is divided between ethnic Russians, Ukrainians who speak Russian, and Ukrainians who speak Ukrainian.

Before moving on we should clarify: from 2014 to 2022 the Russian-owned forces only controlled some 40 percent of ‘Donbas’ (approximately the same in both Donetsk and Luhansk) while some 60 percent remained under Ukraine government control. So Russia has not just annexed the parts it formerly controlled, but the entire two oblasts, plus two others that it never had any control of (Kherson and Zaporizhzhya) and where there was never any support for Russia.

Sub-Myth 2: The population of Donbas, regardless of ethnicity, wanted self-determination for the region and were oriented more to Russia than to Ukraine

It is certainly true that neither ethnicity nor language tells us anything necessarily about the views of the Donbas residents; neither being an ethnic Russian nor Russian or Ukrainian speaking does not equal a particular political opinion; the opinions of people in all three groups, in both government-controlled and Russia-controlled parts of both oblasts, are mixed. But the data does not support the myth, but rather the opposite.

Two surveys carried out in April 2014 reveal very important information, by the Kyiv International Institute of Sociology (KIIS) (https://kiis.com.ua/?lang=eng&cat=news&id=258) and by the Pew Research Centre (https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2014/05/08/despite-concerns-about-governance-ukrainians-want-to-remain-one-country/). In the KIIS survey, to the question ‘Do you support the idea, that your region should secede from Ukraine and join Russia?’, 27 percent in Donetsk and 30 percent in Luhansk answered either ‘rather’ or ‘certainly’ yes – while some 52 percent in both oblasts answered ‘rather’ or ‘certainly’
Truth 1. There was a degree of alienation from the new government in parts of eastern Ukraine in 2014

This is not to deny that there was broadly a sense of alienation among many in eastern Ukraine from the direction taken by the new post-Yanukovych government, regardless of ‘ethnicity’ or language; there were also geographic and other factors, including more economic connection to Russia in the east. Specifically, the new Ukraine authorities, and even more so the empowered far-right minority, projected an assertive Ukrainian nationalism, and various largely symbolic actions drove this alienation. According to the Pew survey, while 60 percent in western Ukraine thought the new government had “a good influence on the way things are going in the country,” only 24 percent in eastern Ukraine agreed, and 67 percent there assessed this influence as “bad.” Similarly, 66 percent in western Ukraine thought only the Ukrainian language should have legal standing, while 73 percent in eastern Ukraine (and 86 percent of Russian-speakers) said both Russian and Ukrainian should be official languages, underlining the centrality of the language question – my Myth 2 details the comically false assertion that Russian language was downgraded or “banned” in 2014, but even the unsuccessful attempt to revise the language law in this context would have been a factor in this alienation.

But in itself, this is not remarkable: the dominance of certain political tendencies in different regions of a country due to complex combinations of history, culture, economics etc is not uncommon: think of northern and southern England, northern and southern Italy, regions of the US, Aegean Turkey and Anatolia etc. That does not mean that the peoples of such regions would welcome a foreign military intervention because a party perceived to favour a different region’s political proclivities were in power.

Sub-Myth 3: The Russian-backed seizure of power in parts of Donbas represented this alienation of the region’s population from the new government

There was certainly a valid political struggle that could have been waged by many people in the region against certain policies of the new government; the fact that the Maidan was initially confronted by an ‘anti-Maidan’ in the east was in itself a valid expression of popular dissent. What was not
valid was the almost immediate militarisation of the anti-Maidan by Russian-backed, funded, trained and armed militia and direct intervention of Russian armed forces, mercenaries, tanks and other heavy weaponry, political operatives and fascists, arbitrarily seizing control of town halls and chunks of eastern Ukraine. Simon Pirani argues that while neither the Maidan nor the anti-Maidan should be stereotyped as reactionary, in fact the “social aspirations” of the two were similar, “it was right-wing militia from Russia, and the Russian army, that militarised the conflict and suppressed the anti-Maidan’s social content” (http://www.europe-solidaire.org/spip.php?article62168).

The idea that this militarisation, seizing of buildings and coup d’etats were a natural reflection, extension, of the civil ‘anti-Maidan’ in the east is belied by the 2014 KIIS survey. On the question ‘Do you support actions of those, who with arms capture administrative buildings in your region?’, only 18 percent in Donetsk and 24 percent in Luhansk answered rather or certainly yes, while 72 percent and 68 percent respectively in those two allegedly ‘pro-Russian’ oblasts answered rather or certainly no! (https://kiis.com.ua/?lang=eng&cat=news&id=258)

I have heard it claimed that Donbas residents were alienated because the government they elected had been overthrown in Kyiv (as if the 328-member parliament, which deposed the president – just one guy – wasn’t also elected by them). But how does this sit with small armed groups launching coup d’etats in Donbas overthrowing the very regional government that Donbas residents had elected?

Nor can militarisation be justified as an act of self-defence against some violent wave of government repression of the anti-Maidan, as nothing of the sort had taken place: the coup d’etats, took place immediately after the deposing of Yanukovych; the armed conflict later.

John Reiman, in his excellent review of the Ukraine Diaries, (https://oaklandsocialist.com/2022/02/08/ukraine-diaries-a-vital-explanation-of-the-2014-maidan-protests-and-what-followed/), cites some passages describing this very early intervention (ie, months before the generalised war):

“On March 9 for the first time Kurkov reports on the entry of Russian agents in Ukraine. And not just any Russians – members of the fascist Russian Unity Party (RNE). The members of RNE, swastikas tattooed on their necks and arms, have no qualms about negotiating with Ukraine’s regional governments and making ultimatums…”

... On April 4, Kurkov reports that 15 Russian citizens had been arrested in Donetsk with 300 Kalashnikov assault rifles, a grenade launcher, ammunition and other military equipment. ... On April 7, Kurkov reports the arrest of a Russian GRU agent, Roman Bannykh. The Ukraine government seized his telephone records, which revealed that he had been coordinating the actions of the separatists in Luhansk and Donetsk. ... pro-Russian activists ... walk around in combat uniform, with no badges or other signs of identification, carrying AK-100 assault rifles. The Ukrainian army does not possess those rifles but the Russian army does ... Of the 117 Russian citizens arrested for having taken part in disturbances, at least ten are Russian secret service agents. ... On April 21 ... the separatists in Slovyansk attacked and pillaged the homes of gypsies in that city. Simultaneously, Nelya Shtepa was kidnapped. She was the former mayor of that city and had originally supported the separatists but broke with them because they were being manipulated by Russian secret service agents.”

Indeed, Russian FSB colonel Igor Girkin, known as Strelkov, one of the leaders of the first gang of far-right Russian paramilitaries in Donbas, admitted that he pulled the first trigger that led to war (https://khpg.org/en/1608809608?fbclid=IwAR356shhntn93nGOt1EzAuK-pesamf_RLJW1MShOGrcIyiFMbGRjzE5ngZ_8), stating that “if our unit had not crossed the border, everything would have ended as it did in Kharkiv and in Odesa” (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7bf_uFS4vEk).

**Conclusion**

By intervening and militarising a movement, swamping it from the get-go, forcibly seizing territory, Russia completely changed the nature of Ukrainian politics. From a Ukrainian perspective, Russia, the former colonial power and neighbouring superpower had engineered a violent military conflict, slicing up Ukraine in Crimea and Donbas, thereby completely overwhelming whatever democratic voices could have arisen among Russians or
Russian-speakers and supporters, while likewise hardening the right-wing nationalist views of many Ukrainians now seeing a fight for their country's very existence. This militarisation also strengthened far-right forces in Ukraine at the time because the Ukrainian armed forces were in disarray, and the far-right took the initiative on the military front.

Whatever original support the civil anti-Maidan may have had, it is hard to know what survived the Russian-led military intervention and coups. We know that 3.3 million people of the original 6.6 million have fled Donbass since then, the majority into other areas of Ukraine. We also know that many of the irregular Ukrainian militia on the frontlines in the Ukraine-government controlled two-thirds of Donbas are residents uprooted as a result of the conflict and blame the Russian intervention. The more the far-right and fascist Russian-backed, or indeed actual Russian [https://www.politico.eu/article/ukrainian-separatists-take-up-russian-passports/] political figures and militia came to dominate these 'republics', imposing essentially totalitarian control and massively violating the human rights of the local population [https://jacobin.com/2022/03/donbas-donetsk-luhansk-ukraine-russia-putin], the less this had anything to do with any expression of opposition to the Ukrainian government's policies.

Finally, one might rightly ask, does this even have any relevance now, with Russia heavily bombing and destroying Russian-speaking towns and cities in Donbas, including the complete decimation of Russian speaking Mariupol, and the massive rejection of Russian rule by these populations – has anyone seen a single welcoming party in eastern Ukraine for conquerors in the last year? It is almost certain that whatever lingering pro-Russia feeling that may have existed before 2022 has now largely collapsed. Indeed, the problem with this entire discussion, even as I write it, is the danger of implying that Russia's monstrous war has anything to do with the rights of Russians or Russian-speakers in Donbas: if that were the case, there would have been no reason for Russia to advance an inch from the control it already exerted over 40 percent of Donbas where they perhaps had more support – what would have been the purpose of annexing the more anti-Russian parts of Donbas that had been in government control, let alone annexing the other two oblasts, let alone invading and savagely bombing the whole of Ukraine?
Myth #5: “The Ukrainian army killed 14,000 ethnic Russians in Donbas between 2014 and 2022.”

As I have already fully dealt with this before (https://mkaradjis.com/2022/06/16/on-the-fantastic-tale-that-the-ukrainian-army-killed-14000-ethnic-russians-in-donbas-between-2014-and-2022/), this will merely be a summary of main points; the article provides the detail.

The purpose of this claim is to argue that, while Putin may have overreacted by going all the way to invading, it was the Ukrainian army most at fault before the invasion. Even if it is admitted that Putin’s invasion is criminal and may have imperialist goals and is only using the plight of the Donbas Russians as an excuse, the claim is that this excuse is genuine.

Is any of this true?

Yes – the 14,000 figure. Yes, 14,000 were killed in the conflict in Donbas between 2014 and 2022. That’s a terrible figure, and of course many times that number were wounded, the entire region is a dead zone covered by landmines, and some 3.3 million people fled the region (ie before the millions who have fled Ukraine since the Russian invasion). But what of the rest?

“The Ukrainian army killed.”

Wrong – two sides were involved in the armed conflict – the Ukrainian army, alongside various irregular Ukrainian militia (often composed of people uprooted from their homes) on one side, and the Russia-backed and armed separatist militia of the two self-proclaimed ‘republics’ in eastern Donbas on the other, backed by Russian troops and mercenaries. Both sides shoot; both sides kill.

For example, according to a January 2015 report by Human Rights Watch (https://www.hrw.org/news/2015/02/03/ukrainian-rising-civilian-death-toll), “On January 24, unguided rockets, probably launched from rebel-controlled territory, killed 29 civilians and 1 soldier in Mariupol and wounded more than 90 civilians. One rocket struck the courtyard of a school. On January 13, unguided rockets, also probably launched from rebel-controlled territory, killed 12 civilians and wounded 18 at a checkpoint near Volnovakha.”

Don’t these 41 civilian lives count? What of the fact that, following the first Minsk Accord in September 2014, the ‘separatist’ militia immediately violated it by launching a 6-month battle, with hundreds of deaths, to seize the Donetsk airport from the government? How was that the Ukrainian army’s fault?

What of the 298 people killed when the ‘separatists’ shot down a civilian airline in July 2014? “ethnic Russians”

Ethnic Russians are a minority of around 38-39 percent of the population in Donbas, (https://web.archive.org/web/20111217151026/http://2001.ukrcensus.gov.ua/eng/results/general/nationality/), so it is unlikely that all or most killed are “ethnic Russians,” but that is not the point of this part of the assertion. The reason this fiction is inserted is to imply that people were killed “by the Ukrainian army” simply for being ethnic Russians, in a war of targeted ethnic extermination, rather than being victims of the cross-fire between the two sides shooting at each other.

But the other problem with the assertion is the implication that these were 14,000 “ethnic Russian” civilians. In reality, according to the UN Commission on Human Rights (UNCHR), (https://ukraine.un.org/sites/default/files/2022-02/Conflict-related%20civilian%20casualties%20as%20of%202021%20December%202021%20%28rev%2027%20January%202022%20%20corr%20EN_0.pdf) the numbers killed in Donbas from 14 April 2014 to 31 December 2021 were:

- 4,400 Ukrainian troops
- 6,500 Russia-owned separatist troops
- 3,404 civilians

So, let’s be clear: we are talking about 3,404 civilians, killed by both sides, over 2014-2021.

However, what about the last part: “between 2014 and 2022.”

Well, yes, if we make the small change to 2014-2021, then this is correct in the abstract.

But the implication here is that there was a continual, ongoing bloody conflict (allegedly all caused by the Ukrainian army incessantly “shelling ethnic Russians”) right up to the Russian invasion. The invasion, in a sense, is simply the continuation of the ongoing bloodshed, at a perhaps slightly higher level; a reaction to it, even if perhaps an overreaction.

In reality, almost all the 14,000 deaths, including almost all the 3,404 civilians, were killed when the open conflict was raging from 2014 till the ceasefire in mid-2015 – that is, during a time when
no-one seriously denies the direct involvement (ie, invasion) by the Russian army.

According to the OSCE Status Reports from 2016-2022, even taking into account that the Russian-owned armed forces shoot and shell as much as do the Ukrainians, and that perhaps half if not the majority of deaths were due to landmines and unexploded ordinance, laid by both sides, here are the numbers of deaths in the years before the Russian invasion:

- 2016 – 88 deaths
- 2017 – 87 deaths
- 2018 – 43 deaths
- 2019 – 19 deaths
- 2020 – 23 deaths
- 2021 – 16 deaths, including:
  - 11 deaths (Jan-June)
  - 4 deaths (June-Sep)
  - 1 death (Sep-Dec)
- 2022 – 0 deaths (before Russian invasion).

As we can see, the rate of death continually declined until it reached zero. The Russian invasion, which resulted in thousands of deaths and untold injuries, destruction and dispossession, was “in response” (allegedly) to the zero deaths in Donbas in 2022.

The total number of civilian fatalities from 2016-2022 was therefore 276, about half due to landmines. Of course, any number of deaths is far too many, and neither the Ukrainian side nor the Russia-owned side should be excused for violations and war crimes that resulted in civilian deaths.

But as there were 3,404 civilians killed from 2014 to 2022 before the Russian invasion, that means that 3128 of these (92%) occurred in 2014-15, when no serious observer denies the direct intervention of the Russian armed forces, mercenaries and heavy weapons in the conflict. (https://mkaradjis.com/2022/06/16/on-the-fantastic-tale-that-the-ukrainian-army-killed-14000-ethnic-russians-in-donbas-between-2014-and-2022/)
Myth 6: The Minsk Accords offered a just way out of the crisis, Russia wanted to implement them, but the Ukrainian government refused to implement them, encouraged by the US.

These assertions are entirely fictional as will be shown, but they also raise a number of sub-points; first, there were two Minsk agreements, so what happened to the first?; what is the actual content of the Minsk II agreement?; how was it imposed on Ukraine?; and what is the evidence that it was Ukraine that blocked its implementation?

Following the first few months of armed conflict between the Ukrainian government and the Russian-backed militia in Donbas in mid-2014, the first Minsk agreement was signed between Ukraine, Russia and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), as well as by the Russian-backed junta leaders who had seized power in parts of Donetsk and Luhansk oblasts (provinces), on 5 September 2014.

The main provisions were for

- an immediate ceasefire to be monitored by OSCE,
- “decentralisation of power, including through the adoption of the Ukrainian law "On temporary Order of Local Self-Governance in Particular Districts of Donetsk and Luhansk Oblasts",”
- the permanent monitoring of the Ukrainian-Russian border by OSCE,
- release of all hostages and illegally detained persons,
- a law preventing the prosecution and punishment of people in connection with the conflict,
- “early local elections in accordance with the Ukrainian law "On temporary Order of Local Self-Governance in Particular Districts of Donetsk and Luhansk Oblasts",” and
- the withdrawal of “illegal armed groups and military equipment as well as fighters and mercenaries from the territory of Ukraine.”

The Ukrainian government immediately carried out its side of the bargain by adopting the "Law on the Special Order of Local Self-Government in Certain Districts of the Donetsk and Lugansk Regions" on September 16 (http://www.interpreter-mag.com/ukraine-liveblog-day-211-rada-ratifies-association-agreement-and-passes-donbass-special-status-bill/#4267). According to this law, this special status of self-government will be implemented in the districts of Donetsk and Lugansk controlled by the separatists at the time of the ceasefire. The law provides for the freedom of any language to be used and cross-border cooperation with Russia (https://ria.ru/20141018/1028915140.html). Local elections were scheduled for the region in December.

However, the Minsk I Protocol was almost immediately violated in a massive way by the Russian-orchestrated ‘separatist’ militia, which launched an attack aimed at seizing the Donetsk airport, which was in the government-controlled part of Donetsk at the time of the ceasefire. This led to a 5-month battle in which the side launching the aggression was in open violation of the Protocol, and as it was a battle to control infrastructure, cannot in any way be excused as a battle to protect hypothetically endangered pro-Russian communities. They further violated the Minsk Protocol by holding their own “elections” in November outside the new Ukrainian special status law, under Russian military occupation, and without any of the other provisions of Minsk adhered to (eg, withdrawal of illegal armed groups, OSCE monitoring of the border etc).

In January, the separatists took control of the airport, and also launched attacks on other government-controlled regions, including Mariupol, Debaltseve and Krematorsk, killing dozens of civilians.

So there is no ambiguity regarding Minsk I: Ukraine carried out the political requirements, but the Russia-owned militia massively violated both the political and above all the military agreements.

With large-scale support from direct intervention by Russian forces, the separatists and Russia were able to force a new Minsk agreement, Minsk II, on Ukraine. Minsk II, mediated by France and Germany, was signed on February 12 by Russia, Ukraine, OSCE and the separatist leaders.

Again, it was immediately violated by the Russian-orchestrated militia, who continued their attack on Debaltseve, unilaterally declaring it to be outside the agreement! (https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/feb/14/ukraine-ceasefire-doubt-clashes-rebels-russia-rockets-shelling). Hundreds of Ukrainian troops had been holed up and besieged in the town for weeks. It fell to the separatists on February 18, a week after the agreement.
Was Minsk II a good agreement for Ukraine? Well, the first thing that must be noted is that it was imposed on Ukraine by military force, given the large scale and relatively open intervention of Russian forces (as opposed to just Russian-backed forces and Russian heavy weaponry) in the second phase of the Donbas war. Therefore, the way Ukraine “agreed” to it was an act of international injustice, imperialist imposition, so those blaming Ukraine for not implementing it are in effect siding with imperialist bullying.

That said, was Minsk II so much worse than Minsk I for Ukraine, and was it a fair and just agreement anyway, despite the way it was imposed?

Let’s again look at the main points of the Minsk II agreement: (https://www.unian.info/politics/1043394-minsk-agreement-full-text-in-english.html)

- 1, 2, 3 ceasefire, withdrawal of heavy weapons by both parties at equal distances, security zones for heavy weaponry, monitoring and verification by OSCE
- 4. On the first day after the withdrawal, to begin a dialogue on the procedures for holding local elections in accordance with Ukrainian law and the Law of Ukraine "On a temporary order of local government in individual areas of the Donetsk and Luhansk regions" ... no later than 30 days from the date of signing of this document, to adopt a resolution of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine with the specification of a territory subject to the special regime in accordance with the Law of Ukraine "On temporary order of local government in some regions of the Donetsk and Luhansk regions" based on the line set in a Minsk memorandum of September 19, 2014
- 5, 6 Pardons and amnesties, law prohibiting prosecution and punishment in connection with the conflict, release and exchange of hostages and illegally detained persons
- 9. Restoration of full control over the state border of Ukraine by Ukraine’s government throughout the whole conflict area, which should begin on the first day after the local elections and be completed after a comprehensive political settlement (local elections in individual areas of the Donetsk and Luhansk regions on the basis of the Law of Ukraine, and a constitutional reform) by the end of 2015, on condition of implementation of paragraph 11.
- 10. The withdrawal of all foreign armed forces, military equipment, as well as mercenaries from the territory of Ukraine under the supervision of the OSCE. Disarmament of all illegal groups.
- 11. Conducting constitutional reform in Ukraine, with the new constitution coming into force by the end of 2015, providing for decentralization as a key element (taking into account the characteristics of individual areas of the Donetsk and Luhansk regions, agreed with representatives of these areas), as well as the adoption of the permanent legislation on the special status of individual areas of the Donetsk and Luhansk regions
- 12. On the basis of the Law of Ukraine “On temporary order of local government in individual areas of Donetsk and Luhansk regions” the questions regarding local elections shall be discussed and agreed with the individual areas of the Donetsk and Luhansk regions in the framework of the Trilateral Contact Group. Elections will be held in compliance with the relevant standards of the OSCE with the monitoring by the OSCE ODIHR.

Minsk II appears more comprehensive than Minsk I, but in certain respects can be considered more disadvantageous to Ukraine; after all, Russia and its proxies did not continue the war for another 6 months for no gain. In addition, there is arguably confusion in the timeline, which allowed both sides to stall. It is generally thought that Ukraine stalled on the political aspects of Minsk, while Russia and proxies stalled on the military-security aspects.

For example, while Ukraine had already agreed to the special status provisions in Minsk I and had immediately passed the relevant legislation (and again, following Minsk II, the Rada (parliament) voted in the ‘special status’ laws for Donbas (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-ukraine-crisis-status-idUSKBN0MD1ZK20150317)), Minsk II goes beyond in mandating Ukraine bring into force a “new constitution,” with “decentralisation as a key element.” Understandably, Ukrainians may well wonder why Russia, via military intervention inside Ukraine, has the right to impose a “new constitution” of a specific nature on Ukraine as a whole, as opposed to the provisions already agreed to regarding Donetsk and Luhansk.

In addition, Minsk II says that Ukraine can only regain control over its sovereign border after the local elections have been held in Donbas, and can only be completed after the “new constitution” comes into being. There is nothing remotely as sweeping as this in Minsk I.
However, Minsk II also says that all foreign armed forces, military equipment and mercenaries must leave Ukraine “under the supervision of the OSCE” and that all “illegal groups” must be disarmed. Yet this manifestly never happened. It definitely never happened “under the supervision of OSCE,” because OSCE continually reported over the years ahead evidence of Russian troops and military equipment entering Ukraine which they became quite open about by 2016 (https://www.kyivpost.com/post/9223). By the end of that year, the OSCE observer mission had observed “more than 30,000 individuals in military-style dress crossing just at the two checkpoints to which it has access. ... Twenty uniformed persons crossed the border in a single bus with tinted windows in mid-October, according to Observer Mission reports. ... On at least 27 different occasions, the Observer Mission has reported seeing funerary vehicles returning to Russia with a sign reading “Cargo 200” or “200,” a well-known code for Russian military casualties. ... on June 10 [the Mission] observed the exhumation of a soldier in a Russian military uniform. ... On October 17, at the Uspenka border crossing point, the SMM saw one black minivan with tinted windows and black military license plates enter separatist-held Ukraine from Russia, with two men in military-style dress on board” (https://osce.usmission.gov/response-chief-observer-observer-mission-russian-border-checkpoints-gukovo-donetsk-status-pc/). In 2018 an OSCE drone even recorded footage of Russian military vehicles crossing into Ukraine (https://khpg.org/en/1534013815).

So this should settle another myth connected to the Minsk myth: the myth that there were no Russian troops inside Ukraine between the 2015 ceasefire and the 2022 invasion.

Unlike the issue of Ukraine regaining control of its border, there is no prior condition in Minsk II for the withdrawal of all foreign troops, mercenaries, equipment etc; therefore, Ukraine quite understandably interprets this refusal by Russia and its proxies to implement these provisions of Minsk as reason not to implement the local elections, despite having passed the legislation for it. Because no sovereign state would be prepared to hold local elections in a region of its country under the control of a hostile foreign military power, which also controls the local militia running the region.

Furthermore, how do we define “illegal groups” as described in this same article of Minsk II? To the Ukrainian government, the Russian armed and financed and often staffed armed militia in control of the parts of Donetsk and Luhansk not in its control are “illegal groups,” but they obviously don’t consider themselves to be, which is a problem of the text. Not that Ukraine has used this as a pretext, however.

The text also says that the regions where this ‘special status’ and hence local elections would be held would correspond to the ceasefire lines of September 2014, i.e., when Minsk I was signed. But now the Russian proxies were in control of more territory, including the airport, Debaltseve etc. So while Minsk II calls for immediate ceasefire (i.e., on the lines of February 2015), these lines are beyond those of September 2014, on which special status is to be based. So how does Ukraine carry out local elections when the separatist militia control areas beyond the assigned region?

Furthermore, Minsk II says that the local elections are to be held “with the monitoring of OSCE,” but it is unclear how OSCE can monitor a situation in which OSCE itself says a key provision of Minsk, namely withdrawal of all foreign forces and weapons, has not been carried out. In addition, it is unclear how Ukraine can carry out these local elections under its new special status law, as required by Minsk II, when both Russia and its proxy leaders in Donetsk and Luhansk rejected this new law (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-ukraine-crisis-status-idUSKBN0MD1ZK20150317). Finally, just two months after Minsk II was signed, the parts of Donetsk and Luhansk under Russian control held their own local “elections” anyway, neither under Ukrainian government law nor with OSCE monitoring, in outright violation of Minsk II.

For all these reasons, Ukraine not proceeding with the political side of Minsk (local elections under its special status legislation) is arguably completely justified; local elections carried out in such conditions would result in Russia essentially having a permanent place inside the Ukrainian polity. Or, at the very least, even if one accuses Ukraine of not carrying out Minsk II, they must at the same time accuse Russia of also not carrying out Minsk II. For its part, Russia simply claims it is not a signatory to Minsk II and is therefore not bound to it, claiming only the separatist leaders were signatories, but this is simply a lie: the signature of Russian ambassador to Ukraine, Mikhail Zurabov, can be clearly seen on the Minsk agreement, indeed on the Russian version of it (https://www.osce.org/files/f/documents/5/b/140221.pdf). Check the last page with the signatures.
So, while both sides arguably stalled, and, in my view, the Ukrainian side justifiably so fort he reasons above, what of anti-Ukrainian or pro-Putin writers who claim either that Zelensky began with a peace platform to implement Minsk II when elected in 2019 but “backed down” due to intimidation from the Ukrainian far-right, or that, even more blandly, Ukraine ultimately “rejected” it (often with the very colourful addition that Russia “wanted to implement it”)?

According to the first charge, after Zelensky signed an agreement for the mutual pull-back of armed forces in order to facilitate the conditions for proceeding with Minsk, after being elected in 2019 on a peace platform, he was confronted by the refusal of far-right militia or the Azov Regiment to pull back, and therefore, so the story goes, he “backed down.”

Yet actually, the opposite occurred. As Taras Bilous explains:

“There had been an agreement [in late 2019] that there would be a troop disengagement at three points of what was then the line between Ukrainian forces and Russian/separatist forces in Donbas. Then people from around the Azov movement, and from the National Corps Party, staged a campaign there, at one of these points, presenting this disengagement as if it represented some kind of gain for the Kremlin, as if Ukrainian troops alone were called upon to withdraw and leave their positions. But this wasn’t what the disengagement required; it required both sides to pull back. But even in this case, which was so crucial for the right, where they tried to achieve their maximum mobilization for this activity, they didn’t succeed in achieving their point of view because Zelensky intervened personally. He traveled to that line of forces and engaged in heated discussions with some Azov members, and eventually Ukraine did carry out this disengagement, which was a prerequisite for resuming the meeting in the “Normandy Format” with France and Germany as mediators between Ukraine and Russia. So even in this case the right was unable to block governmental policy.” (https://newpol.org/the-far-right-in-ukraine/).

Curiously, the pro-Putin voices often show a video of Zelensky being confronted by the far-rightists at the disengagement lines as evidence of him “backing down” and that the far-right call the shots in Ukraine despite their tiny size. In this video tweet, the pro-Putin clown Denis Rogatyuk writes “The fighter refuses [to lay down arms]. Zelensky is NOT running the show. The neo-nazis are.” I say curiously because the video shows the complete opposite: it shows Zelensky stood his ground. They backed down; as Bilous explains, Zelensky did carry out the disengagement; and on December 19, the Ukrainian parliament yet again extended the Donbas special status legislation for another year (https://www.reuters.com/article/us-ukraine-parliament-idUSKBN1YGoVM). Here’s the video: (https://tinyurl.com/ysh2uk8j).

Furthermore, if Zelensky had “backed down” to the far right, and instead decided on “NATO-backed” war to reclaim the Russian-controlled parts of Donbas as the tankie discourse goes, then wouldn’t we have seen an upturn in the fighting? Yet, as I demonstrated in my ‘Myth 5’, the numbers of people dying on the Donbas front quite sharply declined in 2019-2021 under Zelensky (and of course it was already well down in 2016-2018 compared to the hot war of 2014-15 when nearly all the 14,000 deaths (including 3404 civilian deaths) occurred. The total deaths in this conflict dropped to 19 in 2019 (from 43 in 2018) then 23 in 2020, 16 in 2021 (11 in the first half year and 5 in second half) and zero in 2022 before the invasion – and all this taking into account that the Russian-backed side are also responsible for these deaths, and that around half these figures are from landmines rather than shooting and shelling – the evidence suggests Zelensky did largely carry out his peace program. Sure doesn’t suggest much of a ‘NATO-backed offensive’.

On the final charge, that Ukraine actually “abandoned” or “rejected” the Minsk agreement, it is unclear if those making this common charge are simply saying the same, that Ukraine has yet to carry out certain provisions of it, for the reasons described above, but saying it in a more colourful and dishonest way; or if they really are claiming that at some point Ukraine formally renounced the agreement. Since I wouldn’t want to accuse Putin apologists of dishonesty, I will read it to mean what it does mean in English.

In which case, they should provide the source of the statement by the Ukrainian government. Anyone that watches or reads the news might remember that the ‘Normandy’ framework discussions between Ukraine, Russia, France and Germany had continued right up till the eve of Rus-
sia’s recognition of the “independence” of the two ‘republics’ it controlled just a few days before the invasion; these were discussions based on trying to negotiate Minsk II. Russia’s recognition and invasion buried the accords. So in its literal meaning, this continual charge is simply a lie.

In order to seem less of a liar, Jacques Baud, the former NATO military analyst turned Putin troll who was widely cited by the tankie left around the time of the invasion, put it this way: “But on February 11, in Berlin, after 9 hours of work, the meeting of the political advisers of the leaders of the “Normandy format” ends, without concrete result: the Ukrainians still and always refuse to apply the Accords of Minsk, apparently under pressure from the United States.” (https://scheerpost.com/2022/04/09/former-nato-military-analyst-blows-the-whistle-on-wests-ukraine-invasion-narrative/). As “evidence” for this claim, he “cites” this article https://www.aa.com.tr/en/europe/normandy-format-talks-in-berlin-end-without-tangible-results/2499568. But of course the article “cited” says no such thing; it reads “Reiterating Ukraine’s commitment to a political and diplomatic settlement of the ongoing tensions, Yermak said the country would continue to take measures to intensify the work of all existing negotiation formats in order to facilitate the peace process.”

Baud, in other words, just made it up. Those of us who are used to this are not surprised; those who are not, try to understand that pretty much all pro-Putin propaganda is of this level.

Finally, this simple description of the reality inside the Russia-owned parts of Donbas in the years before the 2022 invasion should suffice to demonstrate how comprehensively Minsk II was already fully violated in spirit and letter there:

“The “People’s Republics” also formally adopted constitutions which claimed sovereignty over areas under Kiev’s control – again, in breach of Minsk 2. Over 800,000 inhabitants of the “People’s Republics” have been issued with Russian passports, i.e. Russian citizenship. Higher education institutions have adopted the curricula used in Russia. The Ukrainian language has been banned in schools. In addition to the replacement of Ukrainian television broadcasting by state-controlled Russian television channels, the Kremlin version of current affairs (and world history, in the form of the “Russian world”) is promoted by outlets of the Russian Centre organisation (Russian-state-funded) and the Russia-Donbass Integration Committee (also Russian-state-funded). Russian political parties are now active in the “People’s Republics” and contest elections there, especially the Just Russia Party, the Russian Communist Party, and Putin’s United Russia Party. Those inhabitants of the “People’s Republics” who have Russian citizenship also take part in Russian elections. Minsk 1 and Minsk 2 are dead.”

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• Shut Up About NATO Expansion - https://youtu.be/FVmmASrAL-Q?si=N52G979zC2eruYf (2 January 2023)
• Ukraine: it’s not a US “proxy war” - https://www.workersliberty.org/story/2023-08-22/ukraine-its-not-us-proxy-war (22 August 2023)
• Ukraine: it’s really not all about NATO expansion - https://www.europe-solidaire.org/spip.php?article61773 (23 March 2022)
• When Finland Matters More Than Donald Trump - https://theintercept.com/2023/04/05/trump-russia-finland-nato/ (5 April 2023)

A short reminder that Russia is imperialist, has been imperialist for a long time, and there's no way around that fact, by Ilya Matveev, May 25, 2023:

Sections of the Western left have developed a narrative according to which Russia has been gradually surrounded by NATO and that supposedly "provoked" Putin. It's increasingly difficult to sustain the notion that Russia is simply "defending itself" after 24 February 2022, but the thing is - the invasion did not come out of the blue. One needs a different narrative to understand what Russia actually is: an aggressive imperialist power alongside other imperialisms.

So, a different narrative:

• 1994: Russia, with US support, acquires Ukrainian nuclear arsenal in exchange for the assurances to respect Ukraine's territorial integrity
• 1997: Russia acquires the Sevastopol naval base and almost all of the ships (82%, to be exact)... in exchange for the assurances to respect Ukraine's territorial integrity!
• 2004: Russia meddles in Ukrainian presidential elections, fighting hard to force an undemocratic fraudulent outcome, but fails
• Mid-to-late 2000s: As punishment for Ukraine electing Yushchenko, Russia uses energy blackmail, a form of economic coercion not very different from the IMF and World Bank lending and conditionality
• 2008: NATO refuses to adopt a roadmap towards Ukraine's membership and in effect postpones the decision indefinitely. Ukraine's security is in no way guaranteed, while Russia has already demonstrated the propensity to use coercion to force Ukraine to do its bidding
• 2009: Dmitry Medvedev, then president, writes to Yushchenko that "Russia does not pose and cannot pose any kind of threat to Ukraine", so seeking NATO membership is stupid. Yea, sure
• 2014: Russia, which "does not pose and cannot pose a threat to Ukraine"... annexes Crimea. Really, Dima?? I thought you were for real??

Of course, by annexing Crimea Russia not only makes all the previous statements that it "can never pose a threat to Ukraine" a ridiculous lie, but also breaks the 1994 memorandum and 1997 treaty. "We are the Kremlin. Our word is worth nothing"

Crimea's annexation provokes armed separatism in Donbas that Russia supports and coordinates, including direct military command and control, and then completely subordinates Donbas "authorities", in effect occupying the region

Ukraine's still not in NATO, its security is still in no way guaranteed, and the supplies of US weapons only begin in 2018. They are kept to a minimum... out of fear of provoking Russia!

Nevertheless, on 24 February 2022 Russia launches a full-scale invasion to establish 100% control over all of Ukraine in one way or another. There is literally no military development on the ground that could have provoked the invasion. On Russia's part, it's a war of choice in exactly the same way the invasion of Iraq was a war of choice for the US in 2003.

Now, this is only the general outline. One should add Russia's drowning of Ukraine with spies and agents of influence, money to corrupt Ukrainian politicians and massive acquisition of Ukrainian assets to impose economic and political dependency.

These are well-known facts, but so many on the left refuse to see the story behind them. It's a story of decades of imperialist aggression, culminating in a war that cost 150,000 lives in 2022 alone. Any discussion of left-wing internationalism should begin with recognizing the reality of what Russia is and what it did.
F. Azov, Maidan and the infamous Victoria Nuland “leak”:

- Putin apologists, campists, and/or tankies often cite a leaked conversation between Obama’s Assistant Secretary of State, Victoria Nuland and the US Ambassador to Ukraine, Geoffrey Pyatt in early 2014 as “proof” that the Maidan uprising was indeed a US/CIA/NATO coup, but the actual words spoken not only are devoid of context (meaning it’s not entirely clear when the conversation took place), they don’t prove much beyond the fact that Nuland (like many other officials in imperial state apparatuses) tend to be far more impolitic when they’re unaware that others (in this case, the Russians) are listening in, and that all imperial powers (be it the US, Russia, China, etc.) have certain desired outcomes that they wish to see happen. Almost certainly they try to opportunistically nudge things in their desired direction, but evidence of a coup? There’s no “there” there. Here’s the actual dialogue (with some interjections from the BBC): https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-26079957 (7 February 2022)
- Volodymyr Ishchenko and his smear campaign - https://www.nihilist.li/2021/02/22/volodymyr-ishchenko-and-his-smear-campaign/ (22 February 2021)
G. The Stephen Bandera fixation:

- Ukraine: Why the cult of Stepan Bandera should be buried - https://www.europe-solidaire.org/spip.php?article65270= (1 January 2023)

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- Analyzing Russian Economic Data; Cost of Russian Occupation; Quiet War in Crimea; Sabotage in Russia - https://youtu.be/iagI1eVJeQ (9 May 2023)
- Russia’s Economy Is Starting to Come Undone - https://www.wsj.com/articles/russias-economy-is-starting-to-come-undone-431a2878 (28 March 2023)
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- Seymour Hersh on Syria: “There's no such thing as a chlorine bomb” - https://al-bah.com/blog/2018/06/seymour-hersh-syria-theres-no-such-thing-chlorine-bomb (27 June 2018)
- Sy Hersh’s Chemical Misfire - https://foreignpolicy.com/2013/12/09/sy-hershs-chemical-misfire/ (19 December 2013)
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L. US Military Aid in context:

- Here Are 3 Ways to End the War in Ukraine. One Might Actually Work -
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M. On The So-Called “Elections” in Occupied Ukraine (Crimea, Donetsk, Kherson, Luhansk, Sevastopol, and Zaporizhzhia)

• Inside Russia’s sham ‘election’ in the occupied Ukrainian territories -
N. Diplomacy and Negotiations

- Only two scenarios for Russia’s war against Ukraine - [https://www.gisreportsonline.com/r/two-scenarios-for-war-ukraine](https://www.gisreportsonline.com/r/two-scenarios-for-war-ukraine) (1 September 2023)
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Campists, Tankies, and the Faux Left

A. Faux Leftists (General):
B. Medea Benjamin and Code Pink
C. Noam Chomsky
D. Cornell West
E. Robert F Kennedy Jr.
F. Phyllis Bennis
G. Glenn Greenwald
H. The Grayzone
I. Jeffrey Sachs
J. Jill Stein
K. Roger Waters
L. Sevim Dagdelen, Sahra Wagenknecht, and Die Linke
M. Socialist Worker and Morning Star
N. Democratic Socialists of America (DSA)
O. Oliver Stone
P. Canadian Leftists
Q. Dimitri Lascaris
R. Rage Against the War Machine (demonstration)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What “pacifists” say</th>
<th>What they actually mean</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>“Ukraine should negotiate cease fire”</td>
<td>Let Russia prepare for a new offensive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Ukraine should seek compromise to achieve peace”</td>
<td>Let Russia continue genocide on occupied territories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Ukraine should be neutral”</td>
<td>I don’t recognize Ukraine’s right to protect its democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Stop funding the war”</td>
<td>Take away Ukrainian ability to protect its democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“War in Ukraine is a NATO proxy war against Russia”</td>
<td>I don’t recognize Ukraine’s right to protect its democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Ukraine is corrupted, so we shouldn’t help it”</td>
<td>I want to justify my indifference to mass murder of Ukrainians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Why nobody is talking about [X], only talking about Ukraine?”</td>
<td>International organizations don’t work, and Ukraine shows this</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Sanctions against Russia are bad for economy, and should be lifted”</td>
<td>I’m fine with genocide of Ukrainians, if it’s good for economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Let’s negotiate with Russia to prevent nuclear war”</td>
<td>Countries with nukes can change borders in any way they want</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A. Faux Leftists (General):

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- Against pseudo-left disinformation on Ukraine III - https://soundcloud.com/user-752167240/against-pseudo-left-disinformation-on-ukraine-iii (January 2023)
- Against pseudo-pacifist war propaganda II - https://soundcloud.com/user-752167240/against-pseudo-pacifist-war-propaganda-ii (November 2022)
- The ‘anti-imperialism’ of idiots - https://libcom.org/article/anti-imperialism-idiots-leila-al-shami (17 April 2018) (This is about the campist cognitive dissonance about Syria, but entirely relevant to this compendium.)
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• RIP RT America, The End of An Era - https://soundcloud.com/media-roots/rip-rt-america-the-end-of-an-era (March 2022)
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• Review of Medea Benjamin’s book on Ukraine - (Podcast) [https://countervortex.org/blog/against-pseudo-left-disinformation-on-ukraine-iii/](https://countervortex.org/blog/against-pseudo-left-disinformation-on-ukraine-iii/) ; (Transcript) [https://oaklandsocialist.com/2022/12/14/review-of-medea-benjamins-book-on-ukraine/](https://oaklandsocialist.com/2022/12/14/review-of-medea-benjamins-book-on-ukraine/) (10 December 2022)


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C. Noam Chomsky

Chomsky in 2022-23: “Negotiations Now!”
Chomsky in 1971:

“As to negotiations, there is, in fact, very little to negotiate. As long as an American army of occupation remains in Vietnam, the war will continue. Withdrawal of American troops must be a unilateral act, as the invasion of Vietnam by the American government was a unilateral act in the first place. “Those who had been calling for “negotiations now” were deluding themselves and others, just as those who now call for a cease-fire that will leave an American expeditionary force in Vietnam are not facing reality…”


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- Podcast: against Chomsky’s genocidal complicity - https://countervortex.org/blog/against-chomsky-genocide-complicity/ (23 April 2022)
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- Vlad Reacts: Chomsky on Ukraine - https://youtu.be/rDcVk4TzoyU (1 May 2023)

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- Cornell West Stays Silent on Wagner Group Atrocities in Africa While He Attacks NATO in Cynical Bid for Presidential Limelight - https://medium.com/@geofbard/cornel-west-stays-silent-on-wagner-group-atrocities-in-africa-while-he-attacks-nato-in-cynical-bid-d354e1f8f511 (12 July 2023)

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C. Ukrainian Left, Socialists, and Working Class:
D. Russian Dissidents:
E. Belarusian Dissidents:
F. Other Former Soviet Bloc:
G. East Asian Left:
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  https://abcnews.go.com/International/russian-defects-wagner-mercenary-group-committing-war-
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• The Russian Left Is Standing Against Putin’s War on Ukraine - https://jacobin.com/2022/09/russian-leftist-youth-
  protest-war-in-ukraine (4 September 2022)
• Russian partisans: ‘It’s time to put an end to the Kremlin’s dictatorship’ - https://youtu.be/Bt_E1aGi_M (22 May
  2023)
• Russian socialist dissident: ‘Putin’s regime will collapse — and probably sooner than later’ -
  https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/russian-socialist-dissident-boris-kagarlitsky-putins-regime-will-collapse-and-
  probably-sooner-rather (1 August 2022)
• Russian Theatre, by Askold S. Lozynskyj - https://eutoday.net/russian-theatre-by-askold-s-lozynskyj/ (23 February 2023)
• Russians Declared War On Putin’s Regime! Official Statement Of The Secret Revolutionary Army! -
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• Russians in Turkey Are Finding New Ways To Oppose the War in Ukraine -
  May 2023)
• Russians have problems in fighting partisans, and their personnel are trying to dismiss: review from TOT - https://sprottyv.mod.gov.ua/en/russians-have-problems-in-fighting-partisans-and-their-personnel-are-trying-to-dismiss-review-from-tot/ (13 May 2023)
• Russians Return to Streets to Protest Widening of Putin’s War on Ukraine - https://theintercept.com/2022/09/22/russia-ukraine-putin-war-protests/ (22 September 2022)
• Russians’ support for the war may be softer than you think - https://responsiblestatecraft.org/2023/05/25/russians-support-for-the-war-in-ukraine-isnt-as-widespread-as-you-might-think/ (25 May 2023)
• Some Questions for the Leader - https://russiandissent.substack.com/p/some-questions-for-the-leader (10 March 2023)
• The Story of Igor Paskar, Who Threw a Molotov Cocktail at the FSB’s Offices in Krasnodar - https://therussianreader.com/2022/11/01/2269/ (1 November 2022)
• Students against the War. Part One - https://posle.media/?p=703&lang=en (14 June 2022)
• Students against the War. Part Two - https://posle.media/?p=733&lang=en (17 June 2022)
• Support Russian anti-war prisoners - https://freedomnews.org.uk/2022/11/15/support-russian-anti-war-prisoners/ (15 November 2022)
• ‘They were furious’: the Russian soldiers refusing to fight in Ukraine - https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/may/12/they-were-furious-the-russian-soldiers-refusing-to-fight-in-ukraine (12 May 2022)
• Too Big to Rise: Why Russian Oligarchs Lost a Lot, but didn’t Rebel - https://september.media/en/articles/oligarchs-for-putin-en (9 March 2023)
• ‘This Regime Is Not Subject to Evolution’ an Interview With Ilya Budraitskis – https://meduza.io/en/feature/2023/04/18/this-regime-is-not-subject-to-evolution (17 April 2023)
• ‘Ukraine is fighting occupiers and tormenters’ - https://peopleandnature.wordpress.com/2023/02/27/ukraine-is-fighting-occupiers-and-tormenters/ (5 May 2022)
• Ukraine offers concrete solidarity to jailed Russian anti-war activists - https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/ukraine-offers-concrete-solidarity-jailed-russian-anti-war-activists (24 August 2023)
• Up to a Million People are Deserting Putin’s Imperialist Army – Crimea’s Kerch Bridge Destroyed – Russia is Losing the War in Ukraine - https://tomasofatharta.com/2022/10/10/up-to-a-million-people-are-deserting-putins-imperialist-army-crimeas-kerch-bridge-destroyed-russia-is-losing-the-war-in-ukraine/ (10 October 2022)
• A Very Simple Request - https://russiandissent.substack.com/p/a-very-simple-request (23 May 2023)
• We Say: War on War! - https://internationalviewpoint.org/spip.php?article7989= (17 February 2023)
• Who are the far-right Russian groups fighting on Ukraine’s side? - https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/odr/russia-ukraine-belgorod-attack-putin-far-right/ (30 May 2023)
• Why are Russians not protesting the war in Ukraine? Explained - https://youtub.be/8uoIG4r8W9w (1 March 2023)
• Why are Russians who oppose the war not taking to the streets? - https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/odr/russia-war-why-russians-are-not-protesting/ (14 June 2023)
You’re Not Invited to Our Molotov Cocktail Party - [https://therussianreader.com/2023/01/19/2335/](https://therussianreader.com/2023/01/19/2335/) (19 January 2023)

**E. Crimea**

- Decolonizing Crimea - [https://fpif.org/decolonizing-crimea/](https://fpif.org/decolonizing-crimea/) (13 August 2023)

**F. Belarusian Dissidents:**

- Another trade union leader arrested in Belarus - [https://bright-green.org/2022/06/07/another-trade-union-leader-arrested-in-belarus/](https://bright-green.org/2022/06/07/another-trade-union-leader-arrested-in-belarus/) (7 June 2022)
- Belarus: ITUC demands immediate end to anti-union trials and access to imprisoned union leaders - [https://www.ituc-csi.org/belarus-ituc-demands-end-to-trial](https://www.ituc-csi.org/belarus-ituc-demands-end-to-trial) (7 July 2022)
- Belarus: ‘partisans’ sabotage rail lines to Ukraine - [https://countervortex.org/blog belarus-partisans-sabotage-rail-lines-to-ukraine](https://countervortex.org/blog belarus-partisans-sabotage-rail-lines-to-ukraine) (22 March 2022)
- Belarus: oil refinery trade union leaders arrested - [https://peopleandnature.wordpress.com/2023/08/14/belarus-oil-refinery-trade-union-leaders-arrested/](https://peopleandnature.wordpress.com/2023/08/14/belarus-oil-refinery-trade-union-leaders-arrested/) (14 August 2023)
- The guerrilla war on Belarus’s railways; For months, Belarusian activists have been damaging railroads to hinder Russia’s army. Now they could face the death penalty - [https://meduza.io/en/feature/2022/07/05/the-guerrilla-war-on-belarus-s-railways](https://meduza.io/en/feature/2022/07/05/the-guerrilla-war-on-belarus-s-railways) (5 July 2022)
- ILO tightens pressure over workers’ rights violations - [https://www.ituc-csi.org/belarus-ilo-tightens-pressure](https://www.ituc-csi.org/belarus-ilo-tightens-pressure) (28 March 2023)
- Rail war! Belarusians face the death penalty, the blocked Trans-Sib, anarchists work around Moscow - [https://libcom.org/article/rail-war-belarusians-face-death-penalty-blocked-trans-sib-anarchists-work-around-moscow](https://libcom.org/article/rail-war-belarusians-face-death-penalty-blocked-trans-sib-anarchists-work-around-moscow) (1 July 2022)
- Statement of the ABC Belarus on the war in Ukraine - [https://abc-belarus.org/?p=15112&lang=en](https://abc-belarus.org/?p=15112&lang=en) (10 June 2022)

**G. Other Former Soviet Bloc:**

- BALKAN WITNESS: Articles on the Ukraine Conflict - [http://balkanwitness.glypx.com/ukraine.htm](http://balkanwitness.glypx.com/ukraine.htm) (this is an independent compilation of many articles, including several that are also listed here)
**H. East Asian Left:**


**I. The Global South Response:**

- Clay Claiborne & Graham Campbell on black liberation and Russia's invasion of Ukraine - [https://docs.google.com/document/d/1KsEnWFwd62MUhKalKvajf_gppRXz-dtkdvxFOjbs10/mobilebasic](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1KsEnWFwd62MUhKalKvajf_gppRXz-dtkdvxFOjbs10/mobilebasic) (13 February 2023)
- The EZLN Marches Against the War in Ukraine - [https://schoolsforchiaspas.org/the-ezln-marches-against-the-war-in-ukraine](https://schoolsforchiaspas.org/the-ezln-marches-against-the-war-in-ukraine) (24 March 2022)
- Himalayan fault lines in BRICS – [https://soundcloud.com/user-752167240/himalayan-fault-lines-in-brics](https://soundcloud.com/user-752167240/himalayan-fault-lines-in-brics) (Caveat: Weinberg waxes very fatalistic at the end of his "rant", suggesting that a Chinese attack on Taiwan would be triggered by an unravelling of fraught relationships between China, India and Pakistan, but I maintain this is highly unlikely, simply because such an attack would likely be easily repelled by Taiwan, especially if the latter adopted the use of drones that Ukraine has done against Russia, and invading Taiwan would be extremely difficult. China is almost certainly not that dumb, strategically. Nevertheless, it remains within the realm of possibility, even if remote.) (3 September 2023)
• Kavita Krishnan: "Our indifference to Ukraine did harm to our struggle in India" - https://commons.com.ua/en/intervyu-z-kavitovu-krishman-chastina-2/ (11 July 2023)
• A Palestinian View on Ukraine: Parallels of Occupation and Solidarity - https://anticapitalistresistance.org/a-palestinian-view-on-ukraine-parallels-of-occupation-and-solidarity/ (8 September 2023)
• The Russia-Ukraine Conflict and the Global South: An Interview with Eric Draitser - https://youtu.be/-qV5IdgAWVs (5 July 2022)
• The Russian invasion of Ukraine: one year on - https://thinkleft.net/2023/02/18/the-russian-invasion-of-ukraine-one-year-on/ (18 February 2023)
• THERE WILL BE NO SCENERY AFTER THE BATTLE - https://chiapas-support.org/2022/03/06/there-will-be-no-scenery-after-the-battle/ (6 March 2022)
• Ukraine and the Contested Meaning of Nonalignment; Neutrality is not the answer. Internationalism is - https://fpif.org/ukraine-and-the-contested-meaning-of-nonalignment/ (August 1, 2023)
• Ukraine and the Indian Left - https://newpol.org/issue_post/ukraine-and-the-indian-left/ (Summer 2023)
• Ukraine, Lula’s peace plan and the global fight against the extreme right: An interview with Brazilian socialist Israel Dutra - https://commons.com.ua/en/intervyu-z-brazilskim-socialistom-izraelem-dutroyu (16 June 2023)
• Ukraine Socialist Solidarity Campaign Holds Meeting on Sao Paolo Forum - https://oaklandsocialist.com/2022/08/29/ukrainesocialist-solidarity-campaign-holds-meeting-on-sao-paolo-forum/ (29 August 2022)
• A view of anti-imperialism from the periphery - https://www.southsouthmovement.org/dialogues/a-view-of-anti-imperialism-from-the-periphery/ (5 July 2023)
• The War in Ukraine and the Global South - https://newpol.org/the-war-in-ukraine-and-the-global-south/ (17 March 2022)
• What’s wrong with Ukraine's wartime diplomacy in the Global South - https://commons.com.ua/en/ukrainyinska-diplomatiya-na-globalnomu-pivdni/ (10 April 2023)
• The Zapatistas and the invasion of Ukraine - https://chiapas-support.org/2022/03/12/the-zapatistas-and-the-invasion-of-ukraine/ (12 March 2022)
A. Anarchists:

- Anarchist voices on Ukraine - [https://soundcloud.com/user-752167240/anarchist-voices-on-ukraine](https://soundcloud.com/user-752167240/anarchist-voices-on-ukraine) (November 2022)
- Are Anarchists Giving in to War Fever? - [https://www.anarkismo.net/article/32731](https://www.anarkismo.net/article/32731) (18 February 2023)
- Anarchists Support Self-Determination for Ukraine - [https://www.anarkismo.net/article/32774](https://www.anarkismo.net/article/32774) (28 May 2023)
- Donbas = Sudetenland - [https://soundcloud.com/user-752167240/donbas-sudetenland](https://soundcloud.com/user-752167240/donbas-sudetenland) (October 2022)
- Fragments of a debate amongst AngryWorkers on the war in Ukraine - [https://www.angryworkers.org/2022/03/10/fragments-of-a-debate-amongst-angryworkers-on-the-war-in-ukraine/](https://www.angryworkers.org/2022/03/10/fragments-of-a-debate-amongst-angryworkers-on-the-war-in-ukraine/) (10 March 2022)
- The Invasion Of Ukraine: Anarchist Interventions And Geopolitical Changes [Peter Gelderloos] - [https://itsgoingdown.org/the-invasion-of-ukraine-anarchist-interventions-and-geopolitical-changes/](https://itsgoingdown.org/the-invasion-of-ukraine-anarchist-interventions-and-geopolitical-changes/) (DISCLAIMER: this otherwise excellent analysis suffers from Gelderloos’s absurd and inane false equivalency between fossil fuels and renewable energy, which do not compliant each other the way he glibly claims they do, and betrays a very shallow understanding of energy issues on his part. I recommend just skipping that part) (15 March 2022)
- Is this monstrous war of aggression really between two equal sides? - [https://peopleandnature.wordpress.com/2022/03/21/is-this-monstrous-war-of-aggression-really-between-two-equal-sides/](https://peopleandnature.wordpress.com/2022/03/21/is-this-monstrous-war-of-aggression-really-between-two-equal-sides/) (21 March 2022)
- Lessons for Anarchists About the Ukraine War from Past Revolutions - [https://www.anarkismo.net/article/32717](https://www.anarkismo.net/article/32717) (24 January 2023)
- Libcom.org - [https://libcom.org/search?search_api_fulltext=Ukraine](https://libcom.org/search?search_api_fulltext=Ukraine) (this is an independent compilation of many articles, including several that are also listed here)
- Meet the Activists Arming Leftists on Ukraine’s Frontlines - [https://novaramedia.com/2022/12/12/meet-the-activists-arming-leftists-on-ukraines-frontlines/](https://novaramedia.com/2022/12/12/meet-the-activists-arming-leftists-on-ukraines-frontlines/) (12 December 2022)
- On the Russian Federation’s invasion of Ukraine - [https://organisemagazine.org.uk/2022/03/05/on-the-russian-federations-invasion-of-ukraine-statements/](https://organisemagazine.org.uk/2022/03/05/on-the-russian-federations-invasion-of-ukraine-statements/) (5 March 2022)
- Operation Solidarity: Thoughts about militarism [Ukraine] - [https://operation-solidarity.org/2022/05/19/opulation-solidarity-day-84/](https://operation-solidarity.org/2022/05/19/opulation-solidarity-day-84/) (19 May 2022)
- Position on our solidarity work in Ukraine - [https://abccd.org/en/2022/05/10/position-on-our-solidarity-work-in-ukraine/](https://abccd.org/en/2022/05/10/position-on-our-solidarity-work-in-ukraine/) (10 May 2022)
- Russia, Ukraine, and The World-System - [https://ideasandaction.info/2022/05/russia-ukraine-world-system](https://ideasandaction.info/2022/05/russia-ukraine-world-system) (May 2, 2022)
- Ukraine and Anarchist Internationalism - [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1qBMRMV4q4E](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1qBMRMV4q4E) (13 August 2023)
- Ukraine: Memoria - [https://organisemagazine.org.uk/ukraine-memoria/](https://organisemagazine.org.uk/ukraine-memoria/) (8 May 2023)
B. Socialist and Communist:

- Against tankie MLK-exploitation - https://soundcloud/user-752167240/against-tankie-mlk-exploitation (13 January 2023)
- Against the Russian invasion of Ukraine! - http://communistvoice.org/00Ukraine.html (this is an independent compilation of many articles, including several that are also listed here)
- Ben Burgis’s Bad History: Jacobin’s anti-Jacobins - https://johnganz.substack.com/p/ben-burgiss-bad-history (15 April 2022)
- Can Putin Survive? What Might Follow if he is Ousted? - https://oaklandsocialist.com/2022/10/01/can-putin-survive-what-might-follow-if-he-is-ousted/ (1 October 2022)
- Comes the first anniversary of the barbaric Russian war against Ukraine: Canada must do better, faster, including in armaments - https://www.europe-solidaire.org/spip.php?article65690 (6 February 2023)
- Debate about Ukraine - https://oaklandsocialist.com/2022/06/08/debate-about-ukraine/ (8 June 2022)
- Defend Ukraine, defend the planet - http://www.globalecosocialistnetwork.net/2022/03/15/defend-ukraine-defend-the-planet/ (15 March 2022)
- East Palestine, Ohio, and Ukraine are closer than you think! - https://oaklandsocialist.com/2023/03/05/east-palestine-ohio-and-ukraine-are-closer-than-you-think/ (5 March 2023)
- EU Oil Price Cap on Russia; China-Qatar Gas Deal a Bad Sign for Russia?; Ukraine’s Crimea Strategy - https://www.patreon.com/posts/8567748 (15 December 2022)
- Green Socialist Perspectives on Ukraine - https://www.youtube.com/live/T25ji_2k66g (23 February 2023) (Warning: includes campist perspectives as well as Howie Hawkin’s anti-campist perspective).
- Introduction to the Special Issue on Ukraine - https://insurgentnotes.com/2022/12/introduction-to-the-special-issue-on-ukraine/ (22 December 2022)

Kherson: The triumph of the Revolution in Ukraine - https://www.revolucion.org.es/l/kherson-the-triumph-of-the-revolution-in-ukraine/ (14 November 2022) Caveat: while this is a very useful article demonstrating that not all Marxist socialists have fallen down the campist rabbit hole, they still can’t help themselves from taking a gratuitous sectarian and inaccurate swipe at anarchism, re: the EZLN.

The Left and the Invasion of Ukraine: Campism or Internationalism? - https://groups.io/g/maxmail/topic/rafael_bernabe_the_left_and/100711221 (12 August 2023)


NO TO WAR: International statement of solidarity launched by the Ukraine Solidarity Campaign - https://newsandletters.org/no-to-war-international-statement-of-solidarity-launched-by-the-ukraine-solidarity-campaign/ (22 March 2022)


On the portrayal of Ukraine, and the issue of solidarity - https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1FrkTIpN5WjgIKW_nVij6eKezLuBdvH1HK47zvCxtls/edit#slide=id.g20701a6b9d2_o_59 (February 2023)

On the fantastic tale that “the Ukrainian army killed 14,000 ethnic Russians in Donbas between 2014 and 2022” - https://mkaradjis.com/2022/06/16/on-the-fantastic-tale-that-the-ukrainian-army-killed-14000-ethnic-russians-in-donbas-between-2014-and-2022/ (6 April 2022)


IS RUSSIA IRREDEEMABLE? - https://ukrainesolidaritycampaign.org/2023/03/01/is-russia-irredeemable/ (1 March 2023)


Russia’s War on Ukraine Has Already Changed the World - https://jacobinmag.com/2022/03/russia-ukraine-war-invasion-left-putin-outcomes (19 March 2022)

Stop Putin’s war! - Neither Washington nor Moscow but global antiwar solidarity! - https://www.tempestmag.org/2022/03/stop-putins-war/ (10 March 2022)


Ukraine battered but pushing back against Putin - https://www.chartist.org.uk/ukraine-battered-but-pushing-back-against-putin/ (13 December 2022)


Ukraine is a beacon against fascism & war - https://newsandletters.org/editorial-ukraine-is-a-beacon-against-fascism-war/ (9 September 2022)


C. Other Western Left:

- Aaron Amaral on the Ukraine Solidarity Network (U.S.) and the Divides on the Left Over Ukraine - [https://www.patreon.com/posts/aaron-amaral-on-77555928](https://www.patreon.com/posts/aaron-amaral-on-77555928) (21 January 2023)


- The CIA Thought Putin Would Quickly Conquer Ukraine. Why Did They Get It So Wrong? - [https://theintercept.com/2022/10/05/russia-ukraine-putin-cia/](https://theintercept.com/2022/10/05/russia-ukraine-putin-cia/) (5 October 2022)

- The Coming Old New Order: From Cold War to Cold War - [https://eastbayexpress.com/the-coming-old-new-order-from-cold-war-to-cold-war/](https://eastbayexpress.com/the-coming-old-new-order-from-cold-war-to-cold-war/) (25 May 2022)


- Facts, Not Blind Ideology - [https://www.commondreams.org/views/2022/03/12/facts-not-blind-ideology](https://www.commondreams.org/views/2022/03/12/facts-not-blind-ideology) (12 March 2022)


- A Hunger Within the US Left for “Action” on Ukraine Is Driving Us Astray - https://truthout.org/articles/a-hunger-within-the-us-left-for-action-on-ukraine-is-driving-us-astray/ (14 April 2022)
- “If 9 months into this thing you are still blaming NATO, Nazis, and Zelensky for this war, you aren’t ever going to be sensible about it, are you?” - https://tomassoflatharta.com/2022/11/23/if-9-months-into-this-thing-you-are-still-blaming-nato-nazis-and-zelensky-for-this-war-you-arent-ever-going-to-be-sensible-about-it-are-you/ (23 November 2022)
- I’m a longtime NJ peace activist — and I support Ukraine - https://www.northjersey.com/story/opinion/2023/03/18/nj-peace-activists-support-ukraine/70019778007/ (18 March 2023)
- Is this the beginning of the end for Vladimir Putin? - https://theconversation.com/is-this-the-beginning-of-the-end-for-vladimir-putin-191058 (3 October 2022)
- The Italian Left and the War in Ukraine - https://newpol.org/issue_post/the-italian-left-and-the-war-in-ukraine/ (Summer 2022)
- The Left and the Right through Russian political and information operations - https://alexanderreidross.net/2018/11/19/the-left-and-the-right-through-russian-political-and-information-operations/ (19 November 2018)
- No, the West Didn’t Halt Ukraine’s Peace Talks With Russia - https://novaramedia.com/2022/10/17/no-the-west-didnt-halt-ukraines-peace-talks-with-russia/ (17 October 2022)
- The problem with Trump’s imagined ‘peace deal’ in Ukraine - https://www.msnbc.com/rachel-maddow/show/maddowblog/problem-trumps-imagined-peace-deal-ukraine-rca68144 (Rachel Maddow seems to be a target of visceral hatred by many among the campists and tankies, but as the reader will carefully notice, this is the only citation of her on this list (thus far)) (30 January 2023)
- Protest outside People’s Forum Event: “They are hosting the events which is designed to tell Ukraine to surrender and advocate for Russia success” - https://freedomnews.tv/2022/11/20/protest-outside-peoples-forum-event-they-are-hosting-the-events-which-is-designed-to-tell-ukraine-to-surrender-and-advocate-for-russia-success/ (20 November 2022)
- Putin’s war on Ukraine has one result he never intended: Increased development of cleaner energy - https://www.dailykos.com/stories/2022/10/27/2131604/-Putin-s-war-has-had-at-least-one-benefit-an-increase-in-the-development-of-cleaner-energy (27 October 2022)
- Reject the Left-Right Alliance Against Ukraine - https://www.dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/reject-the-left-right-alliance-against-ukraine (7 March 2023)
- Russia and Ukraine’s Tug of War over Memory https://www.greeneuropeanjournal.eu/russia-and-ukraines-tug-of-war-over-memory/ (14 June 2022)
- Russian defector sheds light on Putin paranoia and his secret train network - https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/apr/05/russian-defector-sheds-light-on-putin-paranoia-including-secret-train (5 April 2023)
- A time of unprecedented danger: It is 90 seconds to midnight (2023 Doomsday Clock Statement) - https://thebulletin.org/doomsday-clock/current-time/ (24 January 2023)
Two stories tell how Russia’s war machine broke down in Ukraine and can’t readily be fixed - https://www.dailykos.com/stories/2022/10/27/2131549/-Two-stories-tell-how-Russia-s-war-machine-broke-down-in-Ukraine-and-can-t-be-readily-fixed (27 October 2022)

Two Ways That the Ukraine War Could Have Been Prevented and Might Still Be Ended - https://www.laprogressive.com/war-and-peace/ukraine-war-could-have-been-prevented (27 June 2023)

Ukraine is only a fragment of Putin’s plan - https://english.nv.ua/opinion/ukraine-is-only-a-fragment-of-putin-s-plan-5029379.html (27 December 2022)

Ukraine War Causing Fractures in the Peace Movement When It’s Needed Most - https://www.commondreams.org/views/2022/04/01/ukraine-war-causing-fractures-peace-movement-when-its-needed-most (1 April 2022)

The Ukraine War Has Never Been America’s War; U.S. imperialism is not behind the conflict – https://fpif.org/the-ukraine-war-has-never-been-americas-war/ (17 April 2023)

Ukrainians took to the streets to avert a nuclear disaster. Will Americans do the same? - https://wagingnonviolence.org/2022/03/ukraine-zaporizhzhia-nuclear-power-clamshell-alliance/ (9 March 2022)

The war in Ukraine, diplomacy and the progressive left - https://www.nationofchange.org/2022/05/13/the-war-in-ukraine-diplomacy-and-the-progressive-left/ (13 May 2022)

War is hell - https://www.tempestmag.org/2023/08/war-is-hell/ (17 August 2023)

War / Peace - Positive Peace “We Have to Be Honest” - https://www.rosalux.de/en/news/id/46721/we-have-to-be-honest (29 June 2022)


A War With No End in Sight - https://www.dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/russia-war-with-no-end (28 April 2023)


V. Updates, Incidents, and Events:

A. Dispatches from the Front:

March – December 2022:


February 2023:

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C. And Finally:

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Ukraine Solidarity Capital District's response to the war in Ukraine...

Although Medea Benjamin has previously done much useful work for peace, the picture she paints of the tragic war in Ukraine misrepresents the reality of the situation. For example:

*** Ukraine is an independent nation, recognized as such by the nations of the world and whose borders and sovereignty Russia agreed to respect in 1991 and, again, through the Budapest Memorandum of 1994.

*** There is no legitimate justification for the Russian invasion, which is a clear violation of international law, including the UN Charter. Russia has also committed numerous war crimes in Ukraine, including torture, rape and abduction of children. (See reports by Amnesty International, Human Rights Watch, and the International Criminal Court.)

*** The Russian government has invaded and attempted to annex large areas of Ukraine, a smaller, weaker nation. These actions have been condemned by overwhelming votes taken in the United Nations General Assembly and in the International Court of Justice.

*** To justify its flagrant aggression, the Russian government has organized a massive disinformation campaign, at home and abroad, claiming that Ukraine is merely "Russian land," that Ukraine is controlled by Nazis, and that the Russian invasion is simply a response to NATO's threat to Russia—although NATO, in its 74-year history, has never attacked Russia and Ukraine's membership in NATO was not imminent. Russia has its own military alliance, the Collective Security Treaty Organization. It includes Belarus, which was used as an invasion route into Ukraine.

*** The overwhelming majority of Ukrainians desire to live free of Russian imperial rule, as illustrated by numerous polls and by their heroic resistance to the Russian invasion. The assistance they have received from the United States and other nations has often come belatedly or reluctantly.

*** The government of Ukraine was elected democratically, with Pres. Zelenskyy receiving 73% of the presidential vote. Although the Far Right exists in Ukraine, as it does in Russia and the United States, its parties are marginal and failed to meet the vote threshold for representation in the legislature.

Overall, Medea Benjamin’s speeches and writings on Ukraine ignore or gloss over these facts and blame the Ukraine war on U.S. and Western aggression. She also downplays the right of Ukrainians to an independent existence and to resist Russian domination of their country. By contrast, we believe that the Russian government bears primary responsibility for this war and should end it by complying with the demand of the overwhelming majority of nations at the UN General Assembly to withdraw its forces from Ukraine and to leave that land in peace.

"Through our words and actions, the members of Ukraine Solidarity Capital District stand for Ukraine’s independence and territorial integrity, and its right as a sovereign and democratic state to pursue whatever national goals it thinks best. We condemn the Russian aggression, invasion, and occupation and demand that the Russian Federation immediately stop its war upon Ukraine and completely withdraw its forces from Ukrainian territory."

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